

Disclaimer

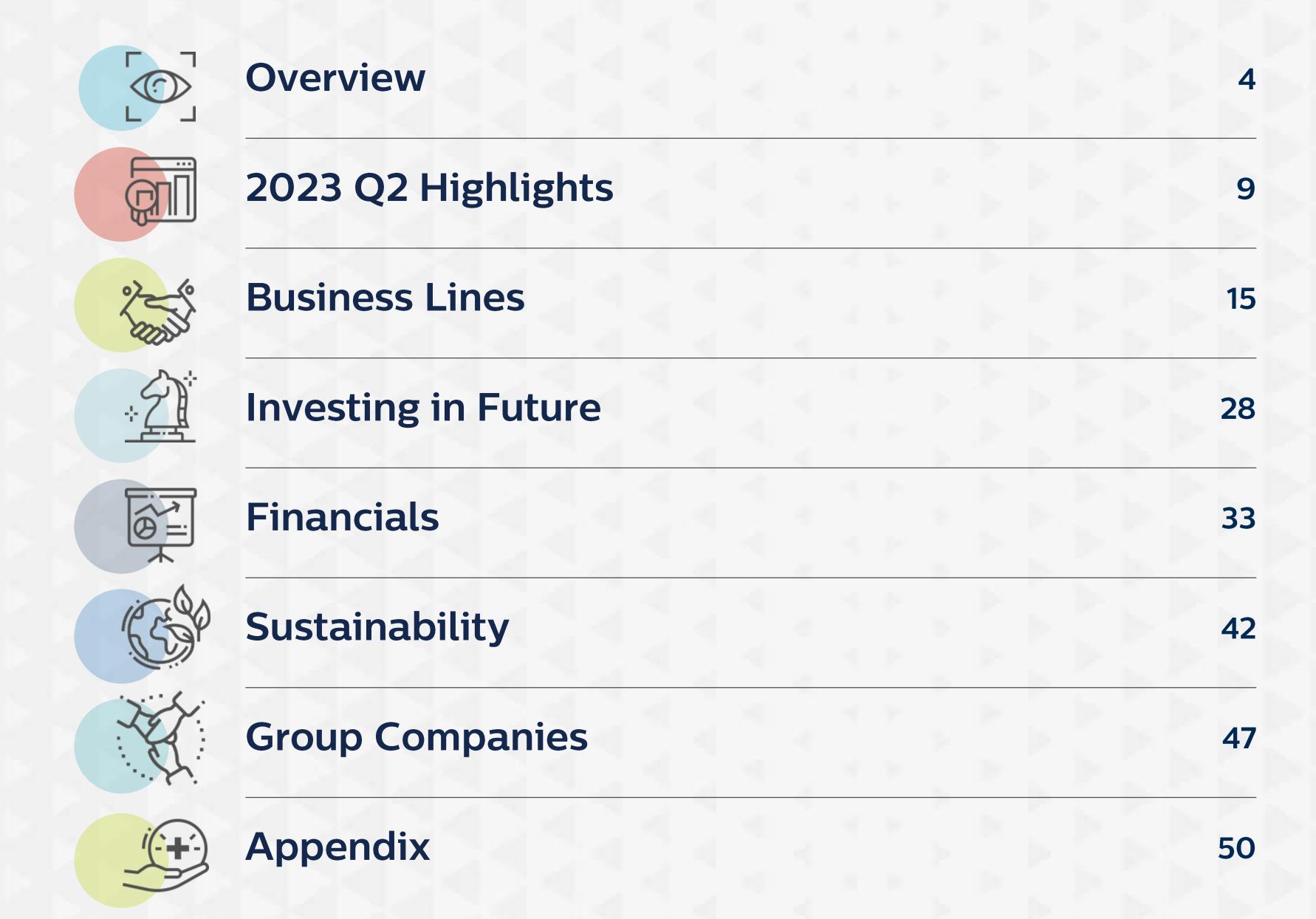
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Note: EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure. The EBITDA definition used in this investor presentation includes revenues, cost of sales, marketing, sales and distribution expenses, general administrative expenses, research and development expenses and other operating income/(expense), and income/(expense) from investing activities, but excludes depreciation, amortization and impairment expenses, financial income/(expenses) presented in other operating income/(expenses) (i.e. FX gain/(loss), interest and rediscount income/(expense) on current accounts excluding bank borrowings).





Agenda





Türk Telekom Highlights



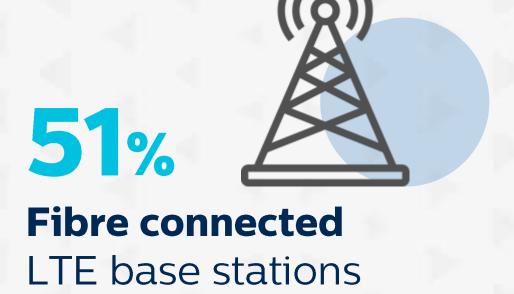
Leading

Operator in Türkiye

Integrated telecom services

Serving 52.4mn
Subscribers















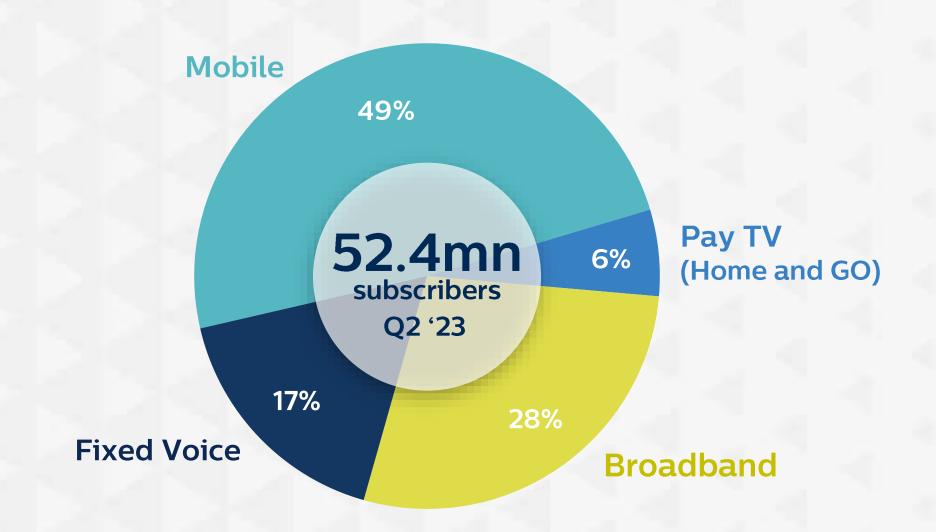
Creating More Value

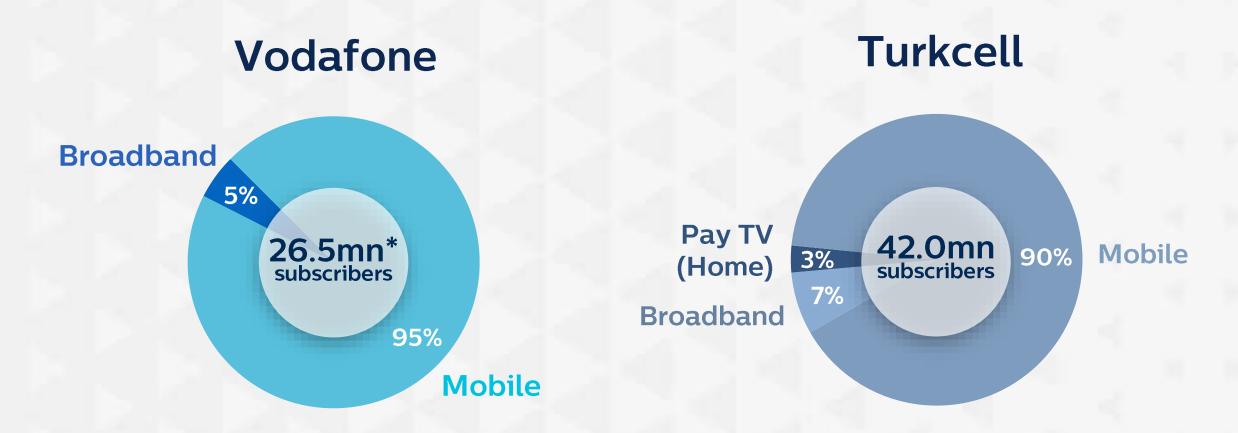


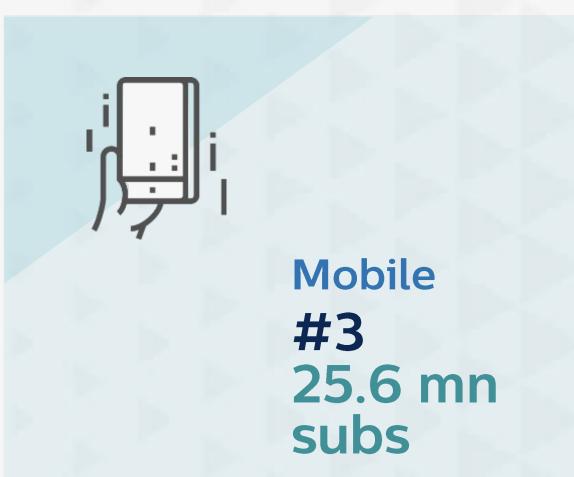


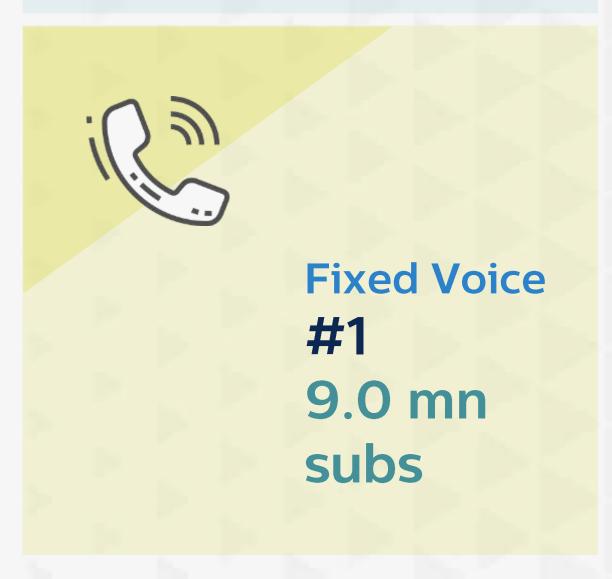
Diversified Portfolio & Strong Market Position

Diversified Subscriber Base









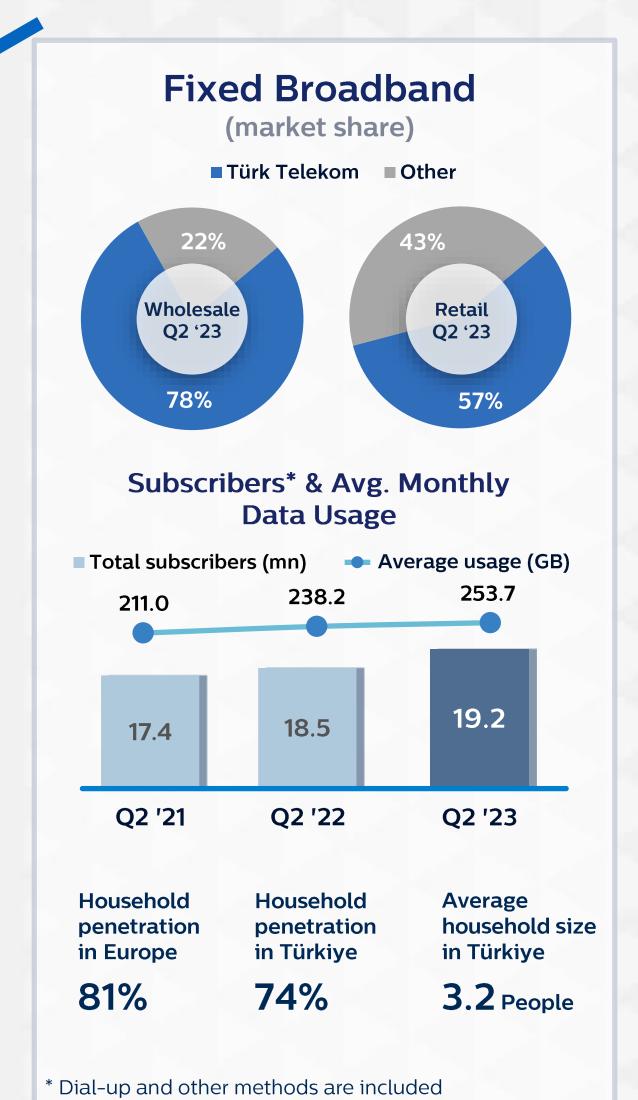
Market share ranks are from the Q2 '23 ICTA report.



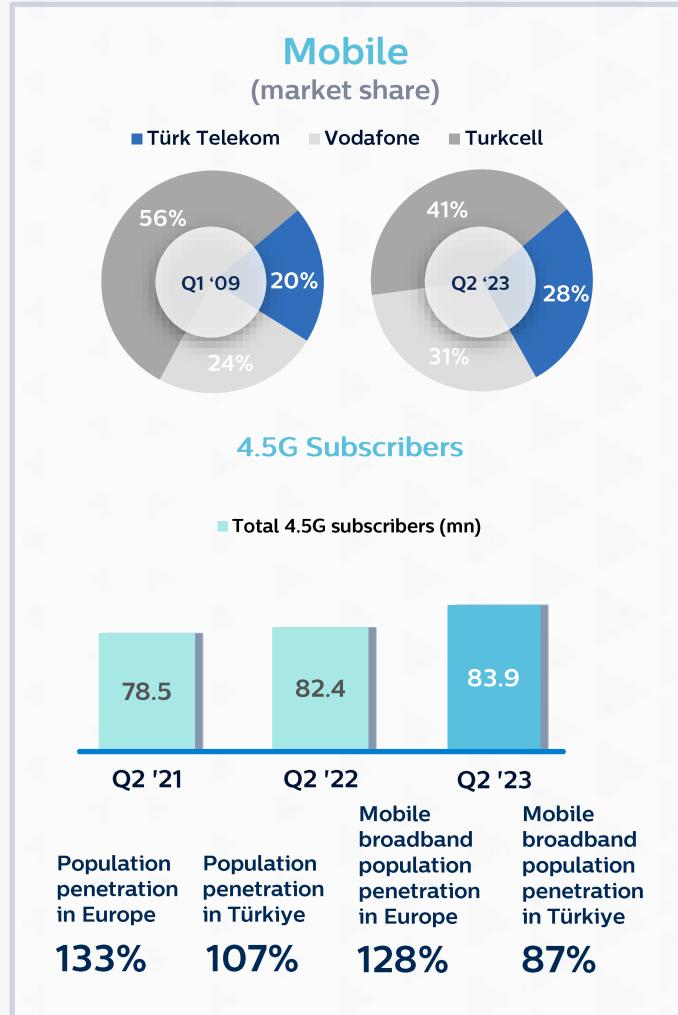


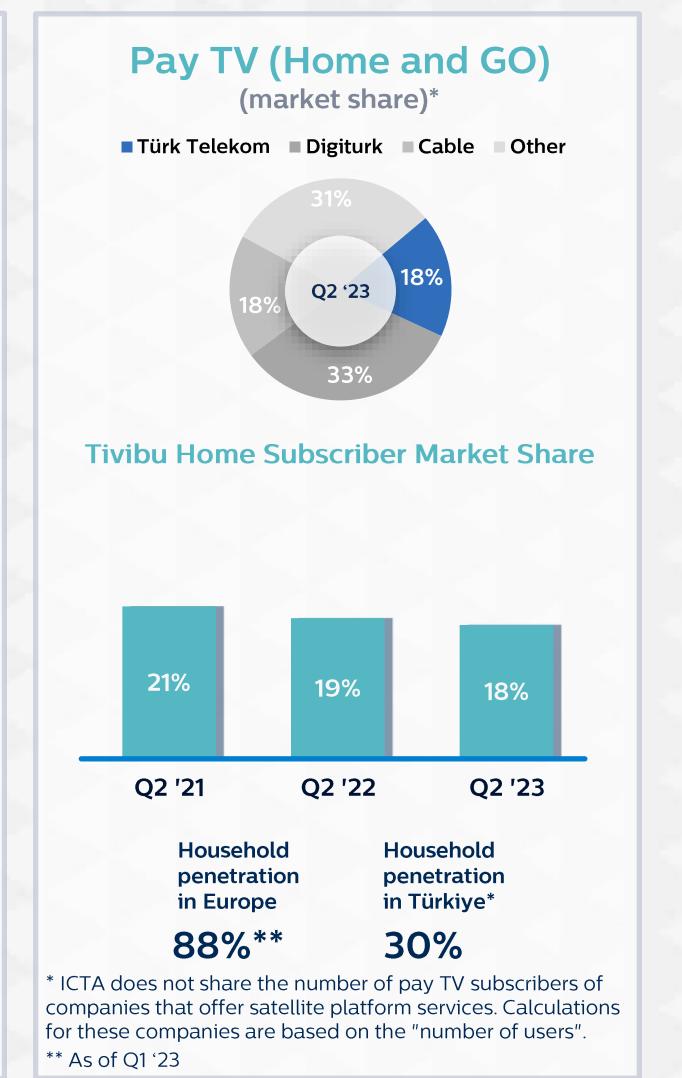


Built on Solid Foundations











Fixed broadband and Pay TV Türkiye household penetration is based on our calculation. Fixed broadband and Pay TV markets include 27 European countries and the UK. Mobile market includes 14 European countries and the UK. Source: Analysys Mason, ICTA



Net Subscriber Additions



Fixed Broadband

144K 396K Q2 '23 LTM



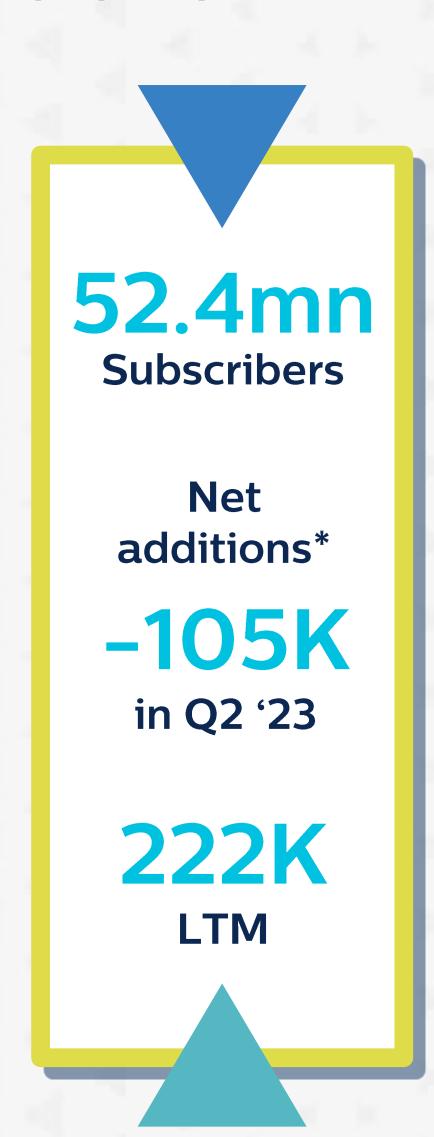
Mobile

-9K 995K Q2 '23 LTM



Fixed Voice

-237K -1.2mn Q2 '23 LTM















Financial & Operational Overview

2023 Q2 Highlights



Total Subscribers

52.4 mn ▲ 0.4% YoY



Net Income

TL -601 mn
▼Q2 '22 TL 1.4 bn



Revenue

TL 17.9 bn

▲ 67% YoY



Free Cash Flow*

TL 2.3 bn

▲ Q2 '22 TL 1.5 bn



EBITDA

TL 6.0 bn

▲ 37% YoY



CAPEX

TL 3.7 bn

▲ 48% YoY



33.6% ▼ 740bps YoY



Net Leverage

1.65x Q1 '23 1.63x ▲

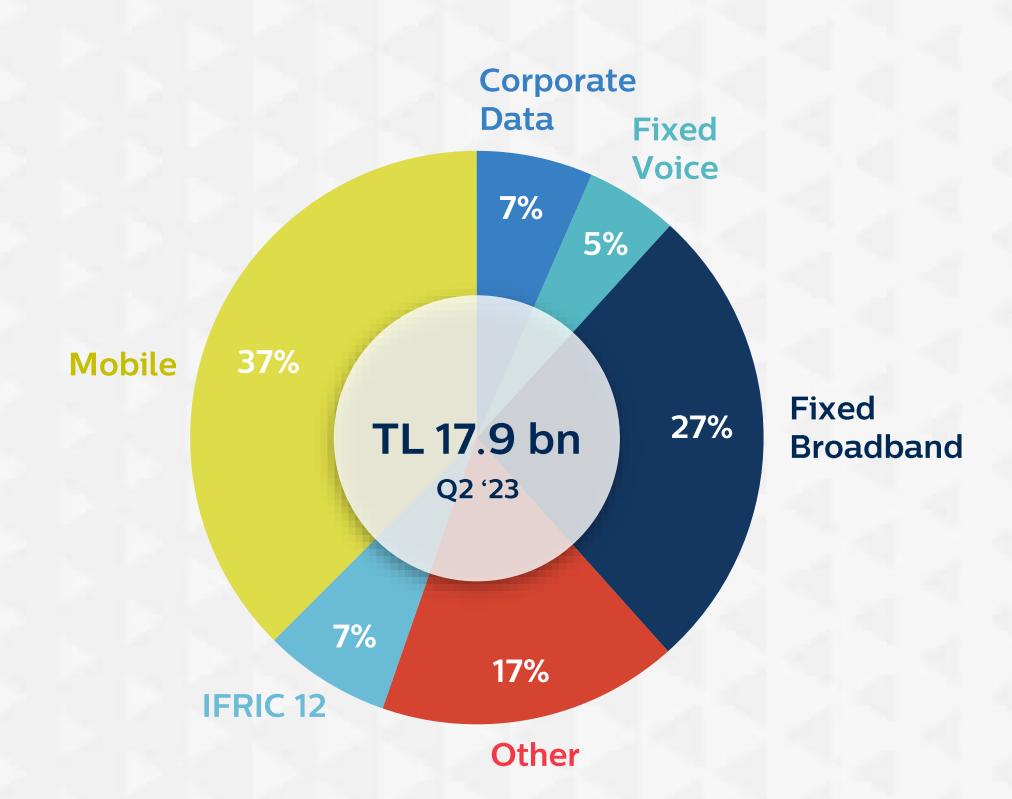


* Unlevered cash flow is defined as net cash provided by operating and investing activities, from operations.

High Growth Areas

Q2 '23 Revenue Breakdown

(% of Consolidated Revenue)



Fixed Broadband

(TL mn)



Fixed Voice

(TL mn)



Mobile (TL mn)



Corporate Data (TL mn)

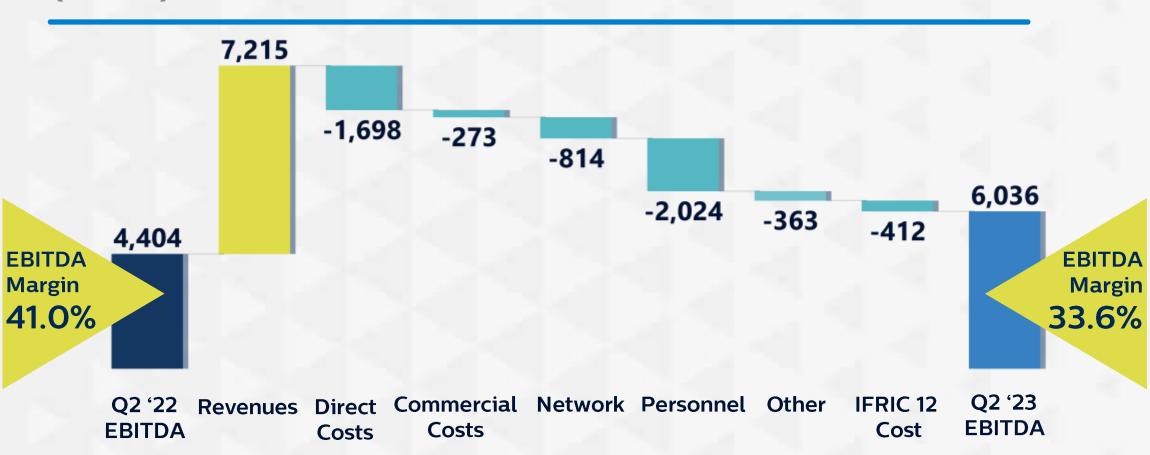


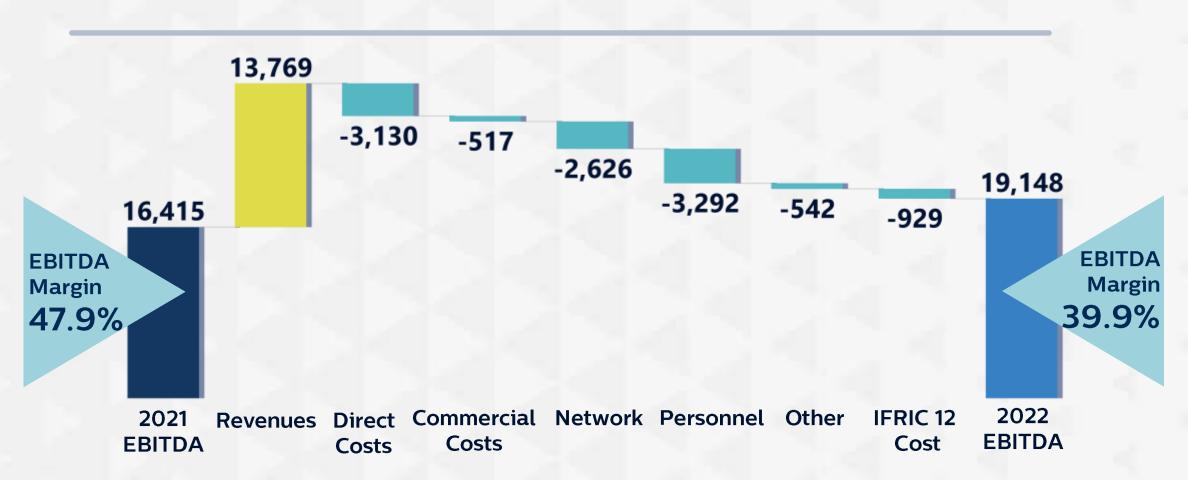


Proactive Margin Management

Consolidated EBITDA Development

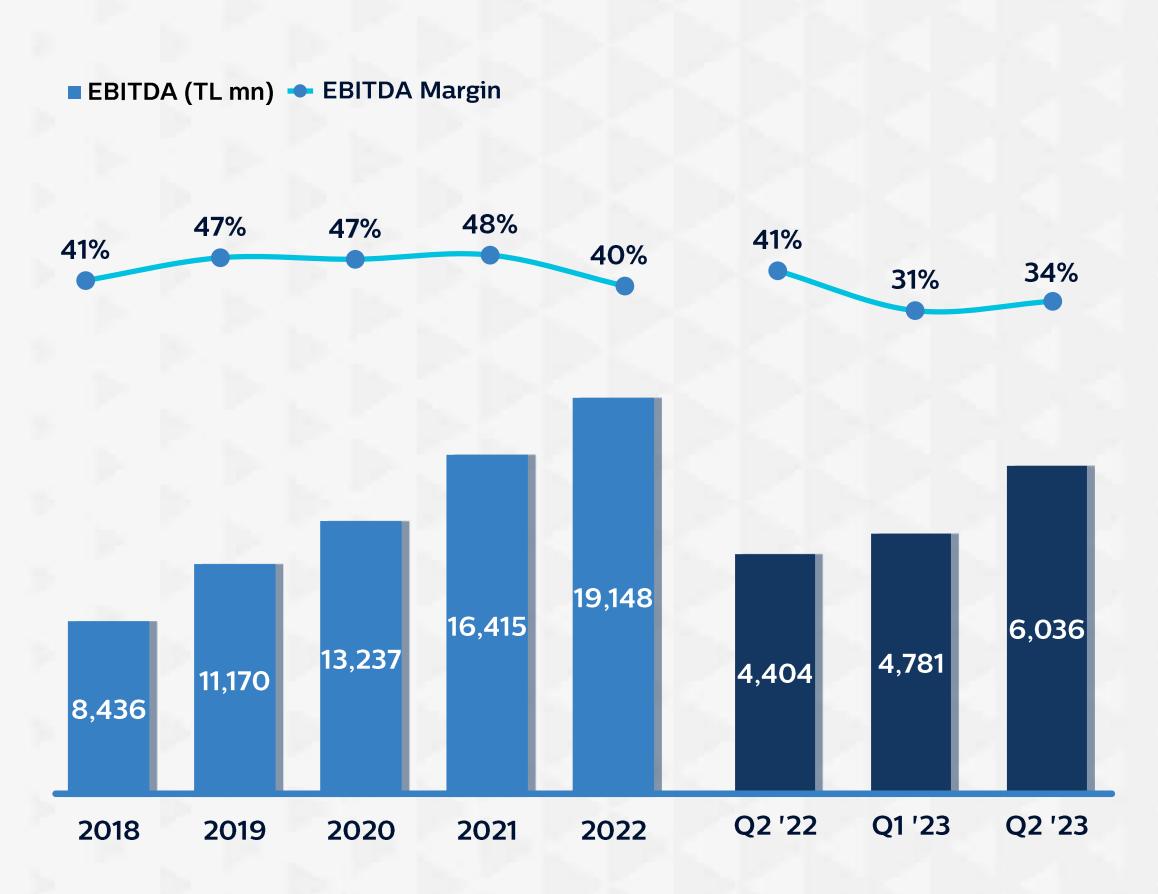
(TL mn)





EBITDA & EBITDA Margin

(TL mn)



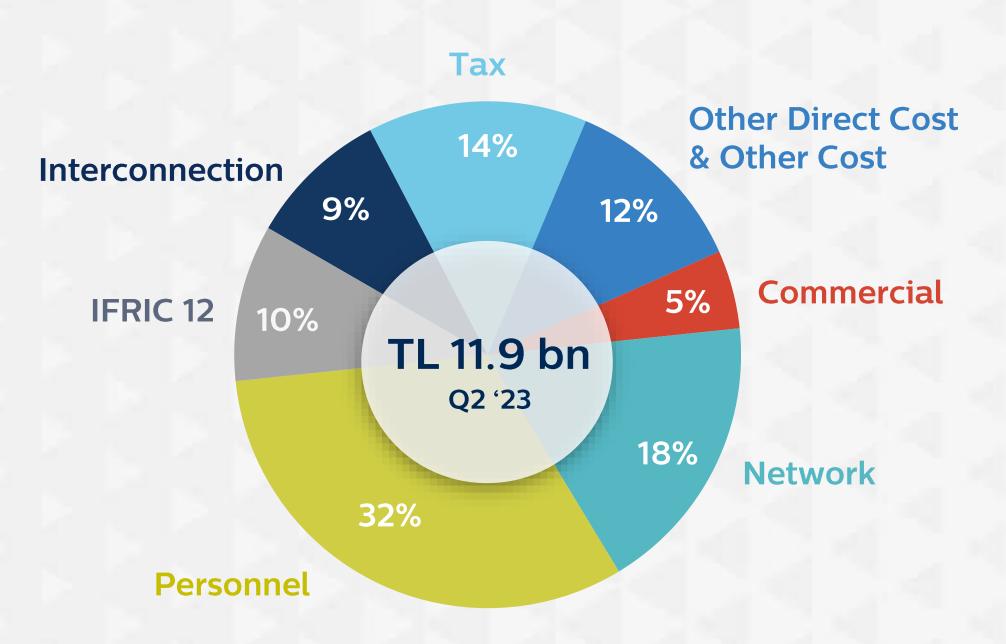


Focus on Efficiency



Q2 '23 Opex Breakdown

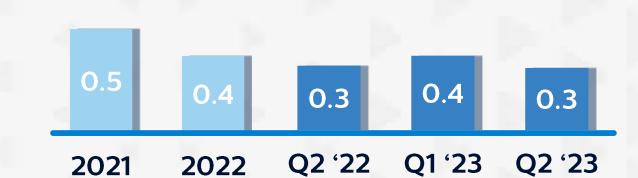
(% of Consolidated Opex)



Network Expense to Sales (%)



Provision for Doubtful Receivables to Sales (%)



Personnel Expense to Sales (%)



Commercial Cost to Sales (%)







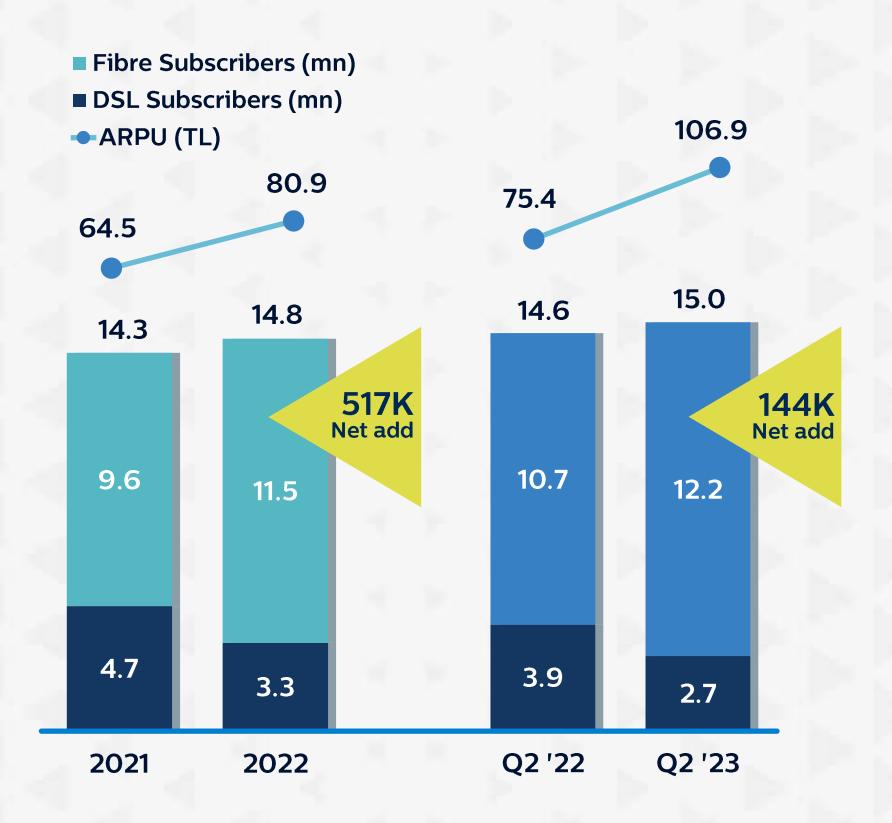
Fixed Broadband Performance

Fixed Broadband Revenue

(TL mn)

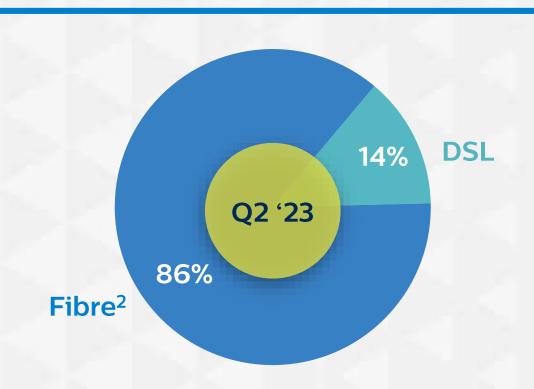


ARPU & Subscribers



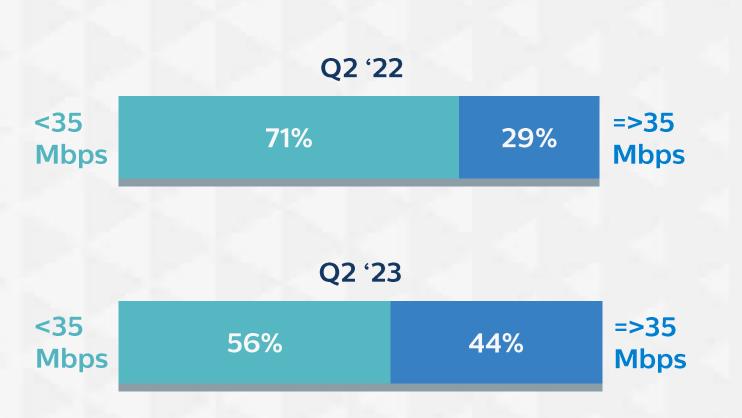
Subscriber Breakdown¹

(% of Subscribers)



Subscriber Package Breakdown¹

(% of Subscribers)



- (1) Retail only
- (2) Fibre subscribers include FTTH/B & FTTC subscribers

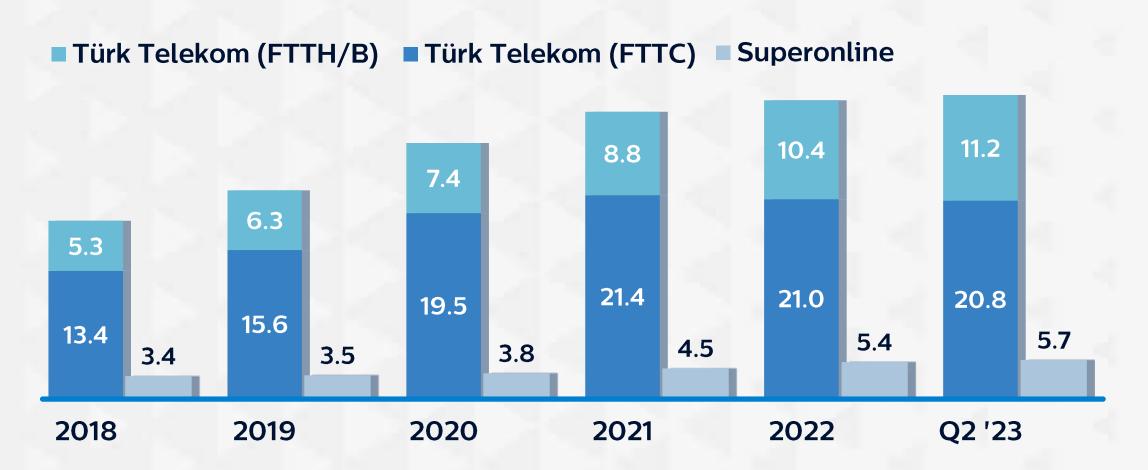


Extensive Fibre Network

Türk Telekom Fibre Network



Fibre Homepass (mn)



The assessment of the earthquake impact on homepass numbers is still work-in-progress; hence the numbers provided may be subject to changes.

Superonline Fibre Network



- Presence in 28 cities of Türkiye
- ► 61K fibre km rollouts
- ▶ Wholesale customer of Türk Telekom

Fibre Subscribers (mn)



- Unrivalled fibre network
- Strong prospects for monetisation
- Best placed to benefit from move towards higher connection speeds
- Well-equipped to support 5G/smallcell deployment

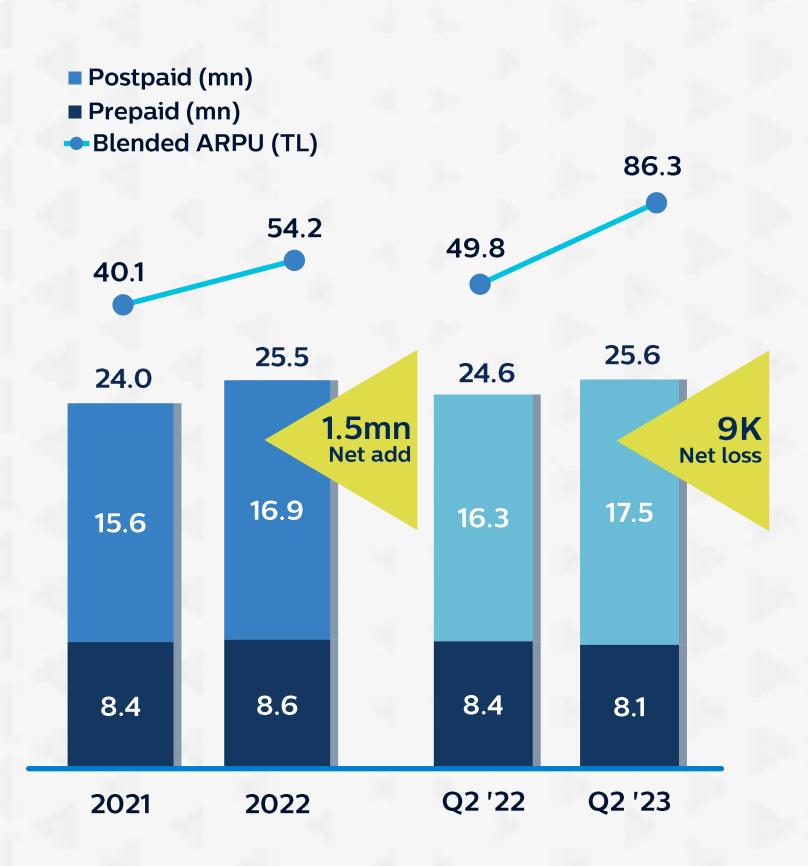


Mobile Performance

Mobile Revenue (TL mn)

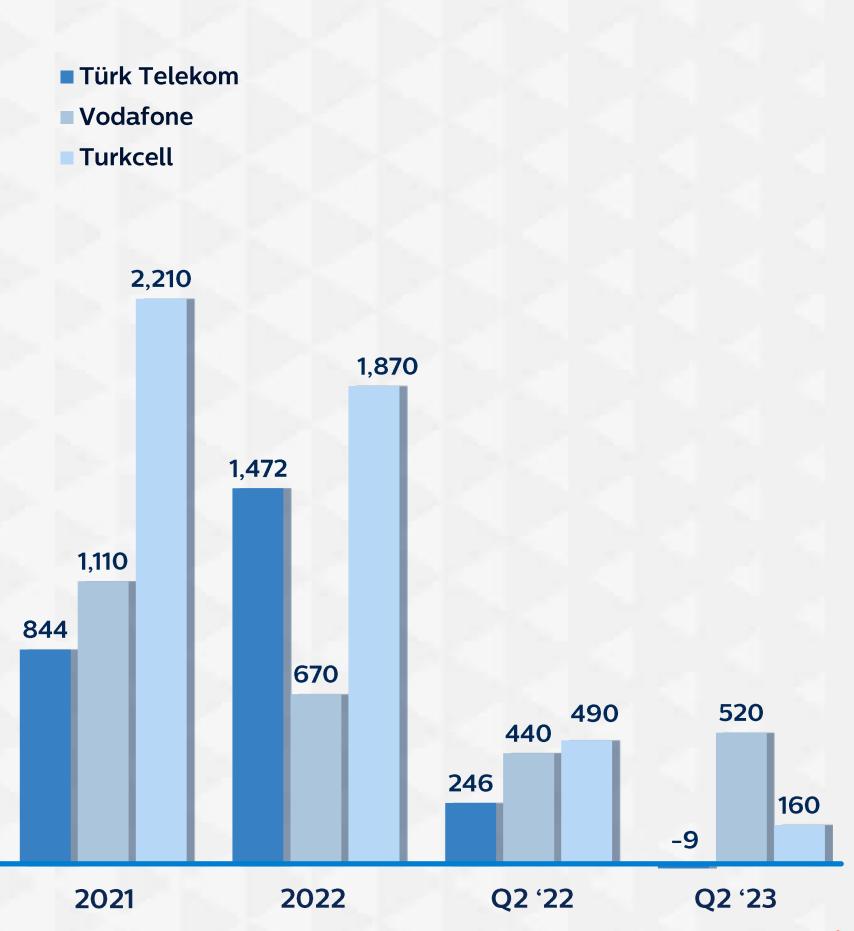


ARPU & Subscribers



Net Subscriber Additions

(thousand)

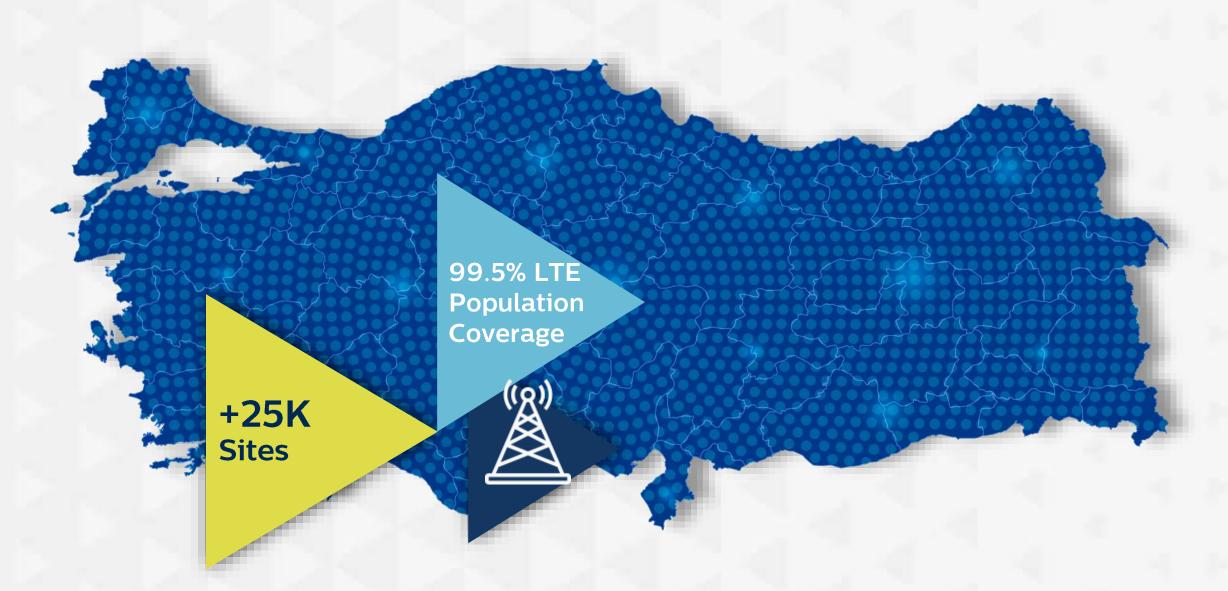


Source: ICTA, Türk Telekom



Mobile Network

Extensive Network Coverage



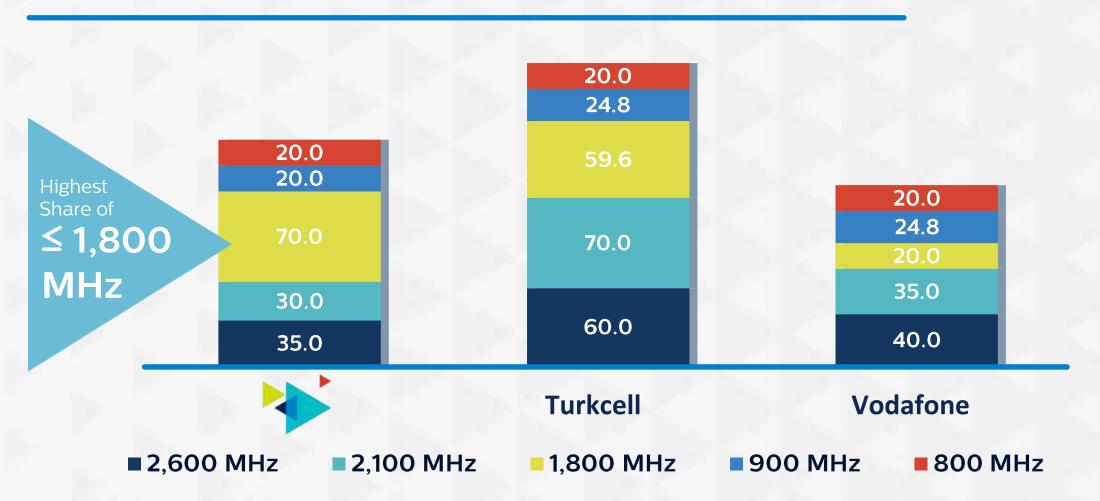
coverage

coverage

Getting ready for5G via ongoing studies by Argela and Türk Telekom on RAN

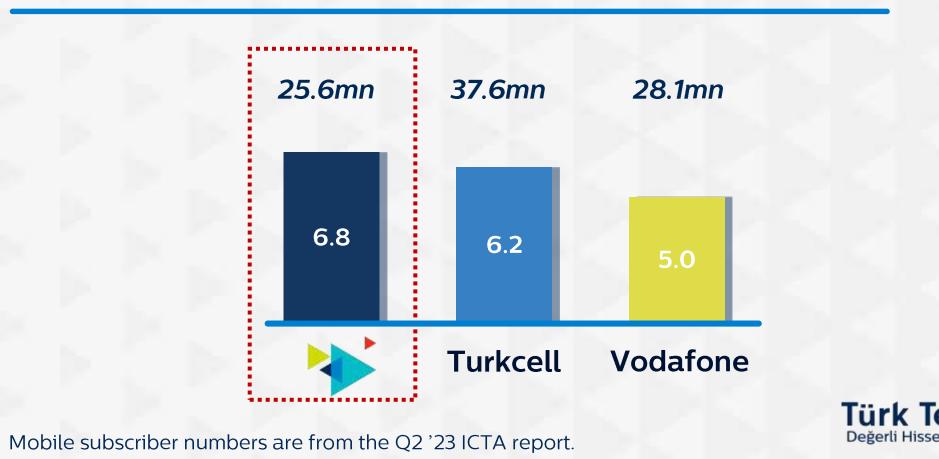
slicing, NFV and SDN

Superior Spectrum Allocation



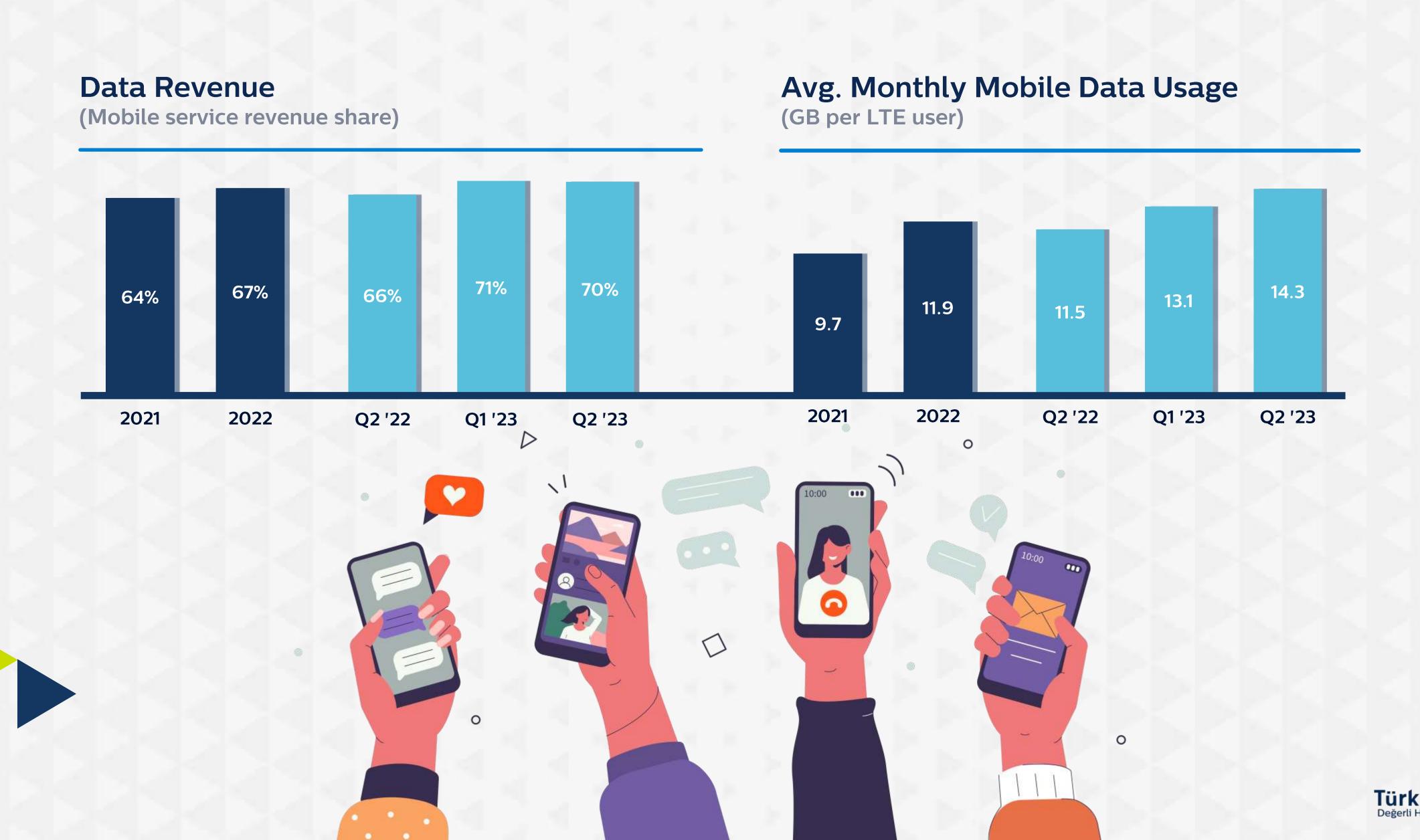
Highest Spectrum Capacity Per Subscriber

(MHz/Subscriber)





Mobile Data



TV Performance

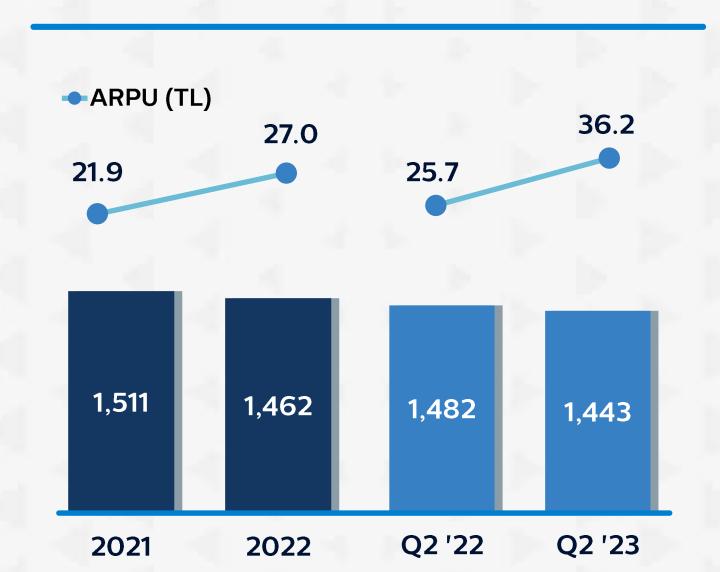


TV Revenue

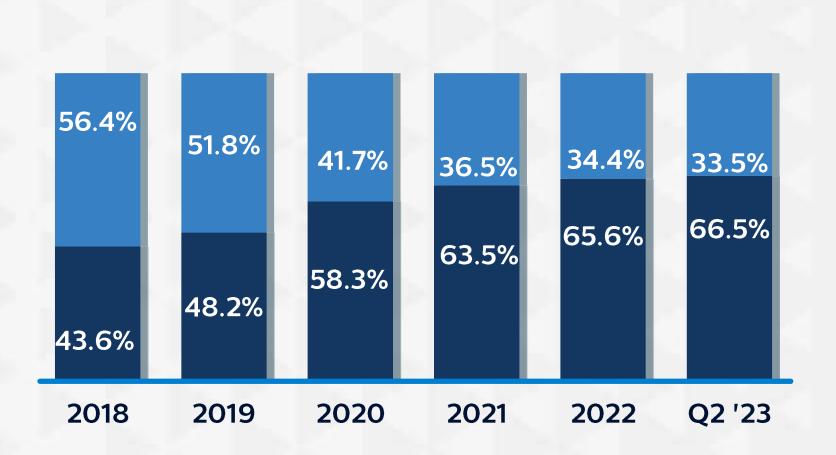
(TL mn)



Tivibu Home Subscribers ('000)



IPTV and **DTH** Subscriber Shares in Tivibu Home Base (%)



Platform

IPTV

DTH

Web TV

Smart TV

NBA

Content

- Basketball Champions League
- CEV Women's Champions League > Formula 1 & MotoGP

■ IPTV

DTH

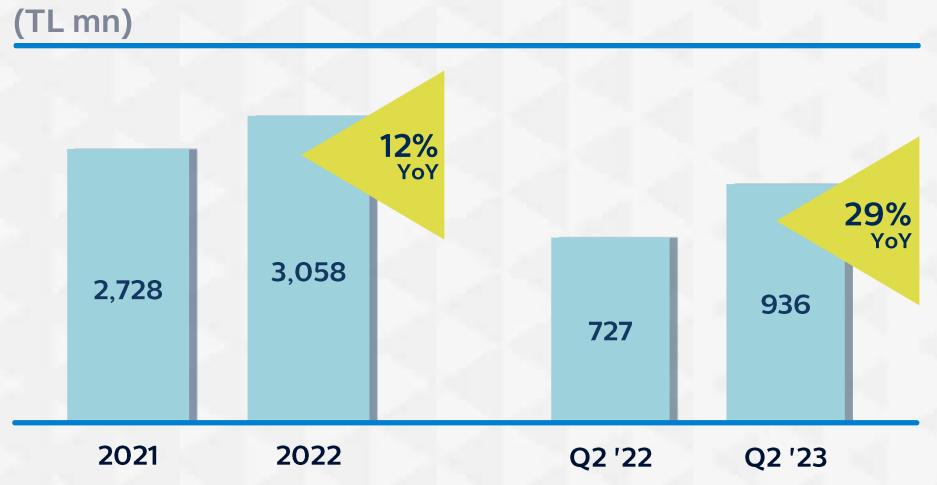
- Euroleague
- Bundesliga & Bundesliga 2
- ▶ La Liga
- Spanish King's & Super Cup
- Mobile TV Serie A

- Belgian Pro League
- ► FA Cup
- ATP Masters
- ▶ 5 In-house Sports Channels
- ► Kids, Movie, TV Series, Documentary, Life and Sports Channels
- ▶ +11,000 on demand assets

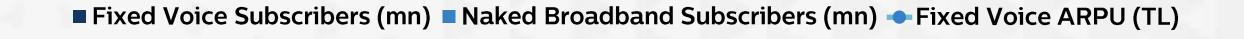


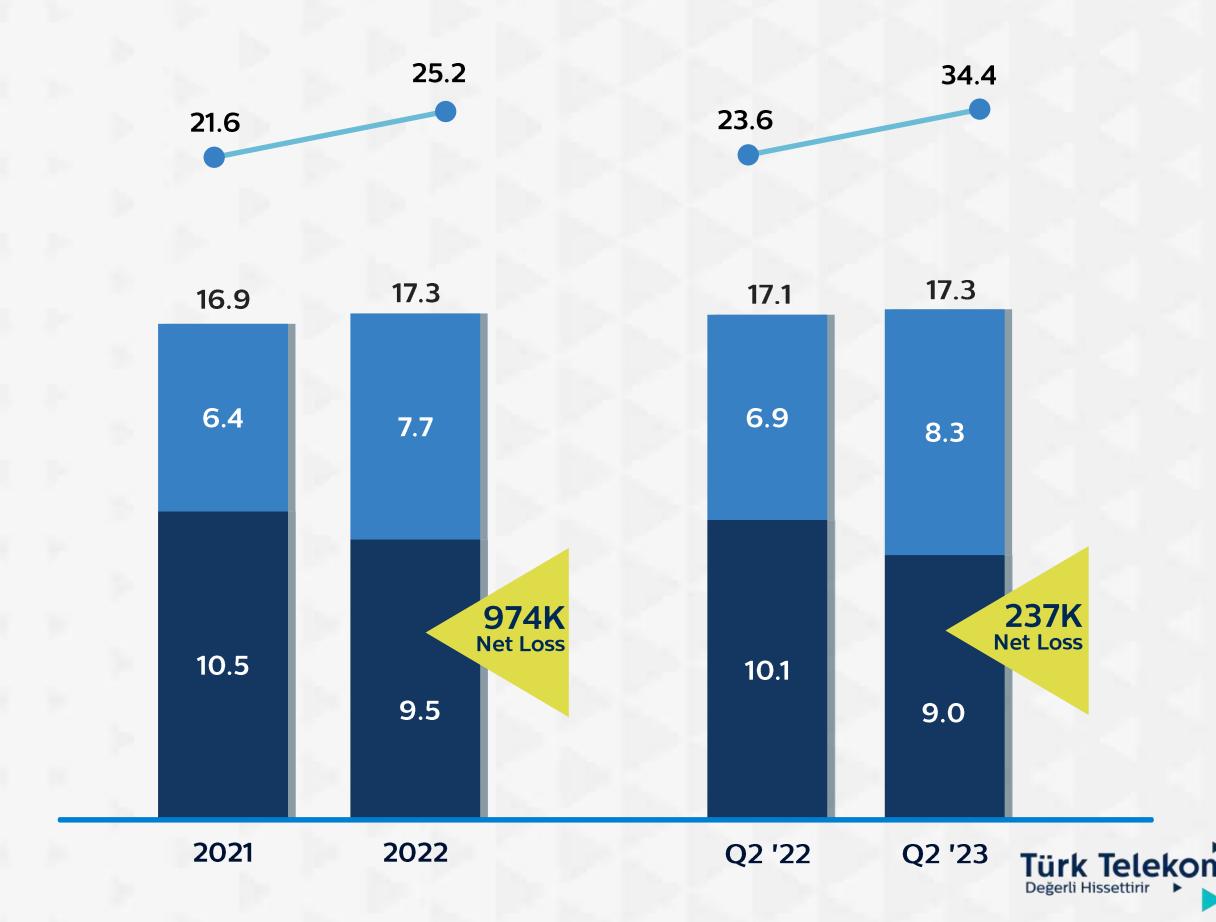
Fixed Voice Performance

Fixed Voice Revenue



Access Lines and ARPU





Corporate Data



Corporate Data Revenue

(TL mn)



Conventional Corporate Data Services



Customer-oriented, integrated communication solutions

TTVPN, Metro Ethernet Internet & Wi-Fi, Leased Line

Cyber Security Services

360 degree protection against current and near future attack trends with the widest and most competent product portfolio from Türk Telekom, Türkiye's cyber security services market leader

Shared Security Services

DDoS, DDoS7+, Firewall, Active Defense (IPS), Advanced Threat Prevention (APT), Web Firewall (WAF), Shared 5651, Email Security

Cyber Security Centre

24/7 Event Monitoring, SIEM Consulting, Shared SIEM, Shared EDR+, SOAR, Cyber Atlas Threat Intelligence, Red Team, TSE-A Penetration Test, ISMS-DDO and Data Privacy Consulting

Dedicated Security Solutions

Data Centre and Cloud Services



Conventional Data Centre Services

technologies

Server hosting and access services through data centres in İstanbul Esenyurt (8.7K m2 white area), Ankara Ümitköy (2.5K m2 white area) and İstanbul Gayrettepe (1.5K m2 white area)

Next Generation Cloud Technologies

Self-service cloud platform, virtual data centre and storage solutions, backup, business continuity and disaster recovery solutions, container platform (PaaS), CDN and SaaS solutions

Professional Services

The most suitable new generation technologies, hardware, servicing and consulting services for the existing technology infrastructures, business processes and digital transformation needs of businesses, institutions and cities





Türk Telekom Group Financial Technologies



TTPayment¹

A licensed payment and e-money institution that provides services since 2013

Mobile Payment

- Türk Telekom provides payment method services exclusive to its mobile customers
- Contracted merchant payments are reflected to the mobile invoice or deducted from the balance without the need for a credit card or cash

Institutional Bill Payment

 Fast and secure payments of electricity, water, natural gas, telephone, GSM operator and other bills at Türk Telekom Stores/Application

E-Wallet & Prepaid Card: Pokus

- A fast/easy-to-use digital wallet application with a user-friendly interface that provides banking services
- App-connected, contactless and worldwide prepaid card with Mastercard scheme
- Operator independent

TTPayment in numbers,

- Number of unique users up 12%,
- Transaction volume up 267%,
- Revenue up 58% in 2022.

TTPayment revenues are set to expand with Pokus

Trading Volume (TL bn) 267% YoY 1.5 0.4 2021 2022



NEW



TT Finansman

BRSA licensed financing company

- Individual and commercial financing compatible with digitalisation-led changing purchasing and payment habits
- Reaching a broad customer base through Türk Telekom's extensive dealer channel, contributing to the growth of the financial sector and increasing access to financing
- Easy and fast fintech experience
- Rapid growth differentiated with focus on customer experience

2013

TTPayment was established in April 2013 as a 100% subsidiary of TT Mobil and TTNET

2017

TTPayment
acquired
payment services
license from
BRSA

2020

TTPayment
started collection
services for all
corporate
invoices from
dealers

2022

TT Finansman
obtained
operational
authorisation
from BRSA in
December

2016

TTPayment became a member of ÖDED*

2019
TTPayment got
e-money
institution
license from
BRSA

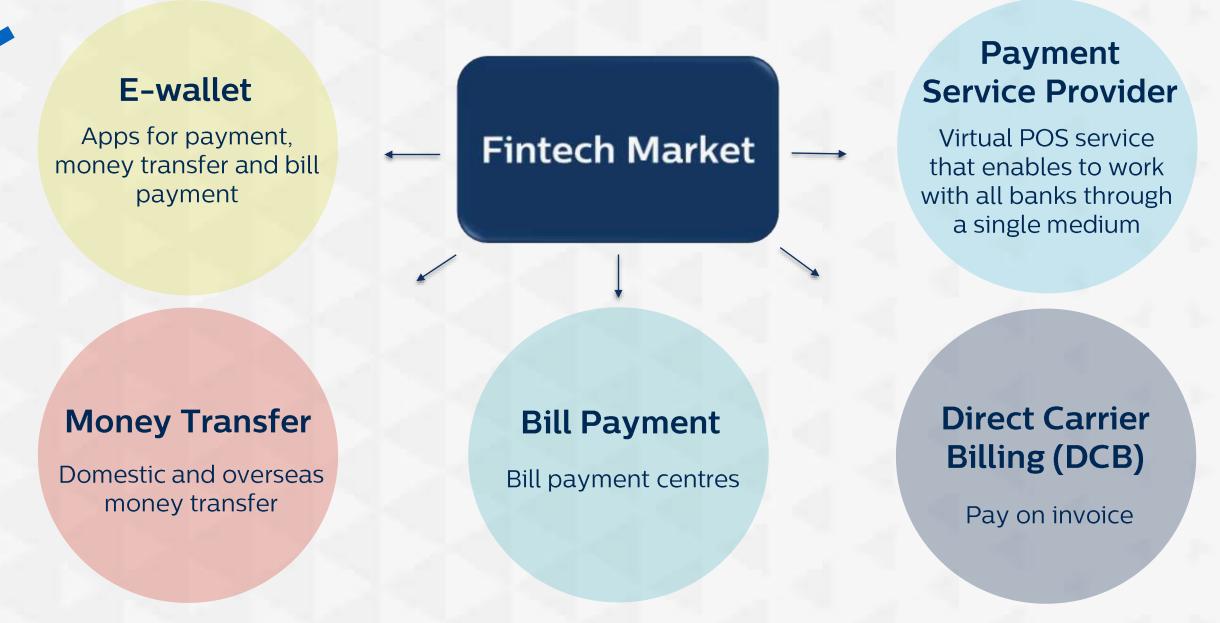


Launched prepaid card and mobile wallet products

^{*} Payment and Electronic Money Association



Turkish Fintech Market



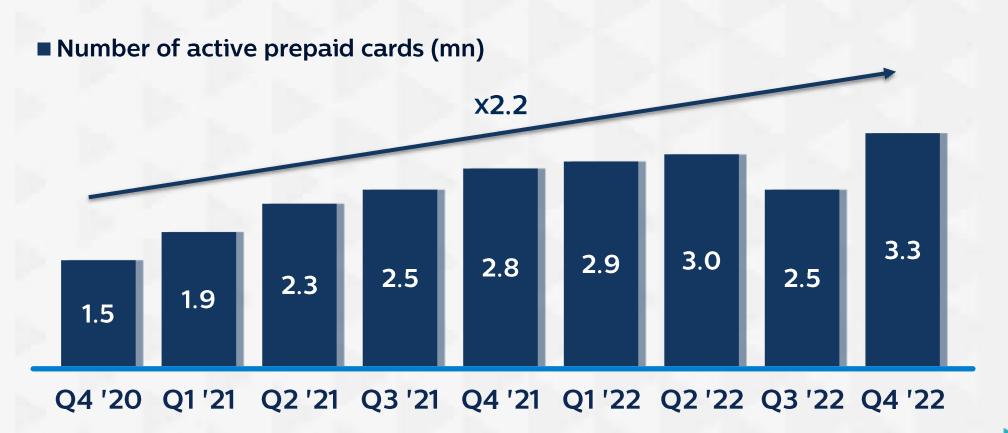
Prepaid Card Market – 2022

- ► Europe's largest card market.
- ▶ Of the total cards, 169 mn was debit cards, 99 mn was credit cards and 72 mn was prepaid cards.
- ▶ The prepaid cards market grew 25% YoY in total number of cards.
- ▶ The share of Fintechs in prepaid cards is 49%.
- ▶ 64% of volume (in # of transactions) and 84% of total spending (in TL) are generated by fintechs' prepaid cards.

Turkish Fintech Companies' Trading Volume



Top 5 Players (by number of prepaid cards)





Pokus: E-Payment Solution







- ▶ Load-spend; no overdraft, no subscription fee
- ▶ Valid all over the world with **Mastercard** assurance
- **Easy**, **fast financial services** without cumbersome procedures
- ► App-linked, contactless card
- Operator independent
- ► Money loading/withdrawal, 24/7 domestic and overseas money transfer, bill payments, spend-split transactions, P2P sending/requesting money, ready limit

Roadmap

Strategy

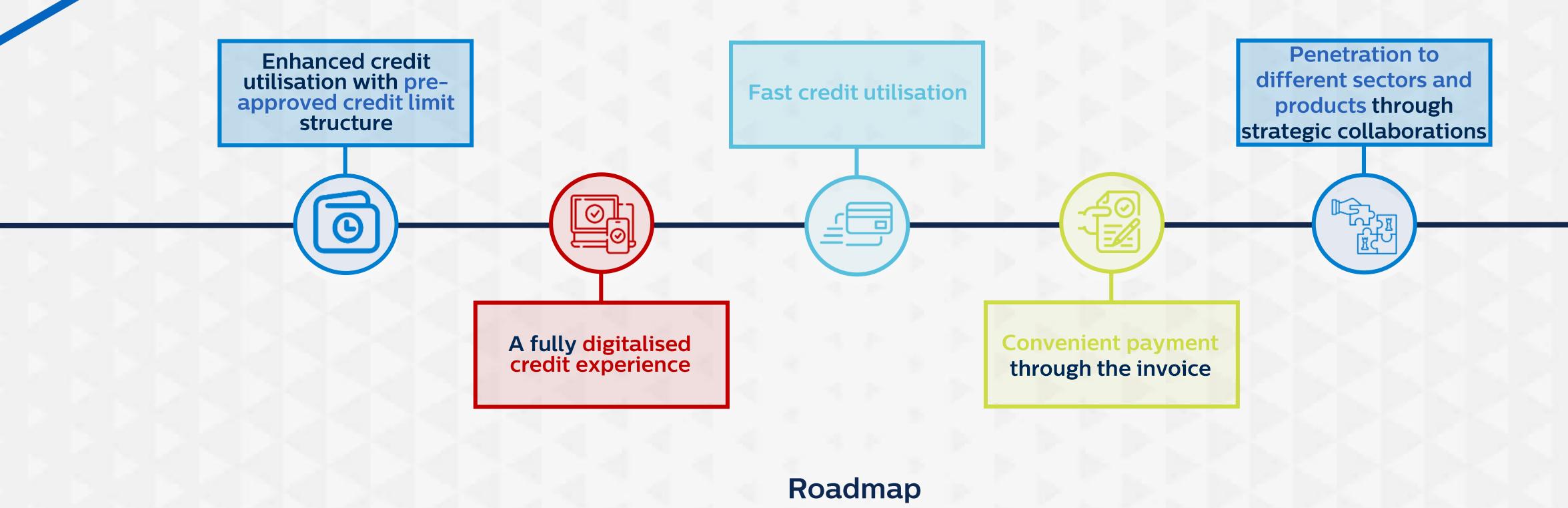
- ► Simple/digital customer experience
- Access to financial services through one application

Synergy

- ► Türk Telekom technology and ecosystem
- ► Vast subscriber base and efficient sales channels
- ► Campaigns, cross-selling, retention



TT Finansman: Financing Company



Strategy

- Providing individual and commercial financing aligned with changing purchasing and payment habits driven by digitalisation
- ► Providing financial support for customers' need for technology products through a fast and friendly fintech experience
- ► Differentiation with rapid growth focusing on customer experience, innovation and continuous improvement

Synergy

- ► Reach a wide customer base through Türk Telekom's extensive network of authorised dealers
- ➤ Offering a wide range of multi-product services including TT Finansman credit and TTPayment channels to existing Türk Telekom subscriber base





The Readiest Operator to 5G



Smart Cities

14 smart cities with Türk Telekom



Media & Entertainment

Türkiye's first 5G live match via 360 degrees VR technology
World record with >2.92 Gbps speed



Vehicle-to-Everything (V2X)

E-sim

E-Call



Industry 4.0

Smart factory solutions to minimise errors in industrial applications and maximise production & efficiency Digitalisation

B2B Solutions



E-Health

LIGHT

Mobile EKG

Smart Organ Carrying Units



Cloud Network

SDN (Software-Defined Networking)
NFV (Network Function Virtualisation)
Network Slicing



New Technologies

Türk Telekom actively participates in...











Collaborations in next-G tech

vRAN

Software-Based and Sliceable Virtualised Radio Access Network

Product partnership and revenue sharing with Juniper



5G Time Synchronisation

Cooperation with Net Insight:
Product partnership,
revenue sharing and
discounted supply advantage





- Working with Argela for SDN & NFV based cybersecurity solutions
- Türkiye's largest cyber security service centre: provides 24/7 monitoring, consultancy and incident response services
- Türkiye's highest capacity DDoS protection infrastructure
- Best in class cloud computing solutions



 Leading largest smart city projects in Türkiye with next generation projects



- 51% of LTE base stations connected with fibre
- Work to manage the 5G network with AI technology
- Preparations at pilot 5G test networks
- First Industry 4.0 5G test in Türkiye
- Türk Telekom, Arçelik and Nokia collaboration to establish Türkiye's first private future-proof 5G wireless network
- Mobile network IT provisioning processes on the 5G path optimised using the Ericsson Dynamic Activation (EDA) platform



all LTE 📼

Türk Telekon Değerli Hissettirir

Digital Channels

Continuous expansion of digital services for best-in-class customer experience

Wide range of services on the Online **Transactions Application**: invoice payments, TL uploads, recontracting, upselling and application for new subscriptions

One login: accessing all Türk Telekom products; mobile, broadband, fixed voice, TV

with single login

19 mn **Unique users** in Q2 '23¹

85%

The share of collections through digital channels²

73 mn

Downloads as of Q2 '23

YoY increase TL uploads & invoice payments via online channels



05:55

Türk Telekom Online İşlemler

(1) Online Transaction Application 3-Month active user

(2) Share in the consumer segment

Digital Service Portfolio



Türk Telekom has 30+ mobile applications, and 200+ value added services.



Türkiye's new generation TV platform:

Tivibu GO - Launch: 2010

Türk Telekom's all-in-one, multi-screen support TV platform which provides national and exclusive linear channels, thousands of movies, documentaries, series and catchup programs



Türkiye's enriched digital music platform:

Muud - Launch: 2008

Türkiye's most preferred digital music platform to listen and download millions of songs and watch videos



Türkiye's leader digital gaming platform:

Playstore - Launch: 2011

Türkiye's first and leader digital gaming, e-pin, console games and pyscical gaming accessory sales platform platform



Türk Telekom's employee development platform:

Türk Telekom Academy - Launch: 2018

Education platform for Türk Telekom employees has been relaunched and now available to all Türk Telekom internet subscribers



Türkiye's interactive education platforms: Vitamin & Raunt - Launch: 2008

Türkiye's biggest online education platforms: Vitamin for pre-school to high grades students, Raunt for university preparation



Award-winning application for people with visual disabilities:

EyeSense - Launch: 2018

People with visual disabilities can take pictures with the voice warning system using both selfie and the front and rear cameras of the phone.



Türkiye's first smart and hyperlocal digital keyboard:

Tambu - Launch: 2017

Türkiye's first local and customised smart digital keyboard



Türkiye's popular online reading platform:

e-dergi - Launch: 2017

Türkiye's online magazine and newspaper reading platform with advantageous campaigns for Türk Telekom mobile users



Türkiye's most comprehensive security platform:

Türk Telekom Security - Launch: 2009

Türkiye's most comprehensive and secure anti-virus and family protection service



Türkiye's widest WiFi broadband network:

Türk Telekom WiFi - Launch: 2006

Türkiye's widest WiFi hotspot coverage and services for Turkish Airlines flights



Türkiye's advantageous integrated cloud platform:

Dijital Depo - Launch: 2018

Türk Telekom's operator free new cloud storage application Digital Depo enables users to safely store photos, videos, music and all files with user-friendly design



New E-payment solution:

Pokus - Launch: 2021

Türk Telekom's simple / digital platform that provides access to financial services through one application





Financial Performance

Revenue

(TL mn)



Operating Profit

(TL mn)



EBITDA

(TL mn)



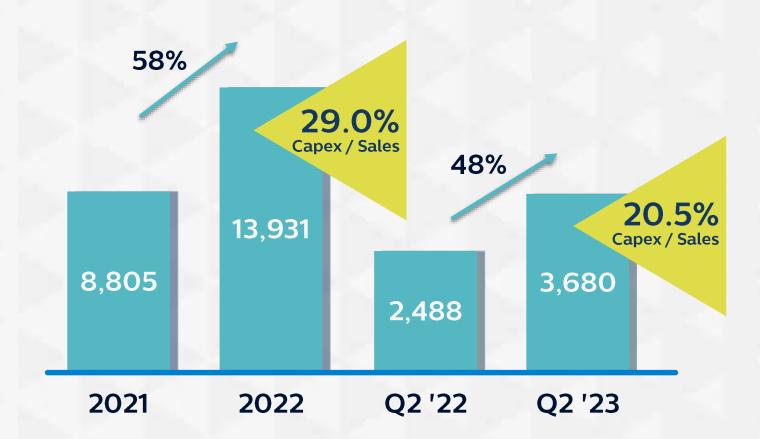
Net Income

(TL mn)



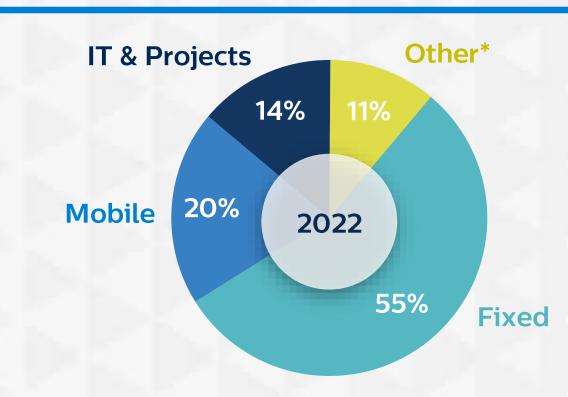
CAPEX

(TL mn)



Capex Breakdown

(2022, %)



* Other Capex includes capex for subsidiaries (excl TTI), new revenue streams, IFRS 15 capitalisation, etc.



Impact of One-offs on the Financials



Debt Profile

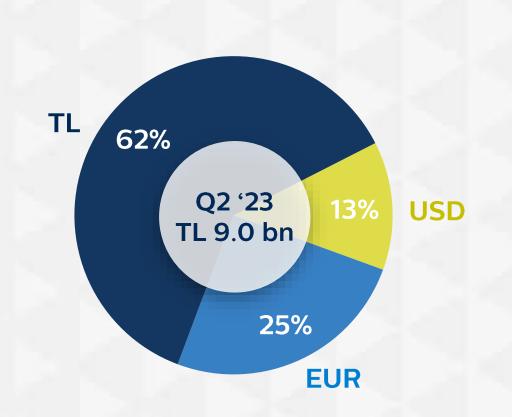
Net Debt

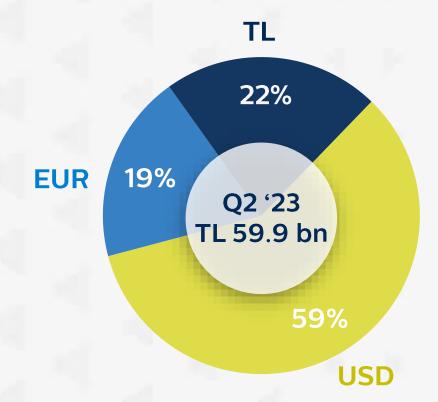


Note: Net Debt calculation includes market valuation (MTM) of Foreign Currency TL money swap transactions. Net Debt/EBITDA calculation does not include extraordinary provisions in EBITDA calculation Net Debt/EBITDA calculation includes fair value of Currency Protected Time Deposit included in Financial Investments.

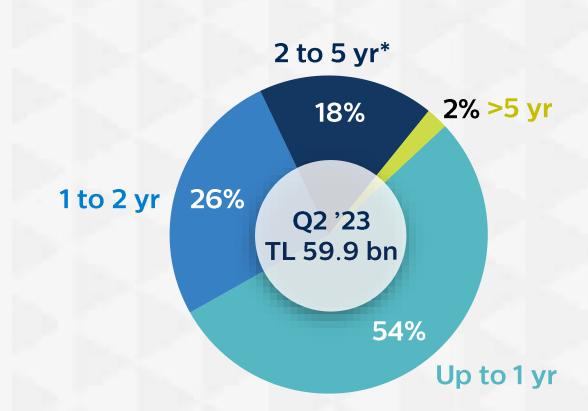
Cash – Currency Breakdown*

Gross Debt – Currency Breakdown



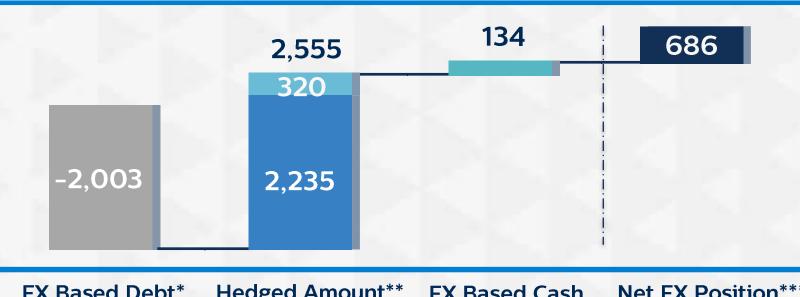


Maturity Profile



All loans are senior unsecured.

Hedge – Composition of FX Position



Hedged Amount** FX Based Cash Net FX Position***

^{***} Excluding the ineffective portion of the hedge portfolio, mainly the existing PCCS contracts, net FX exposure would be USD 142 mn short position.



^{*} TL 8.2 bn worth currency protected time deposit is not included in cash.

^{*} including 2024 & 2025 maturity bonds (USD 500 mn each)

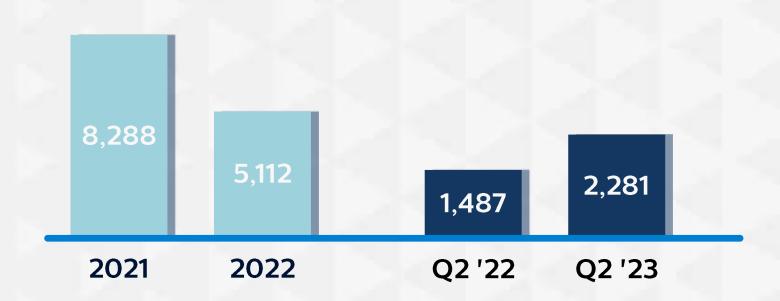
^{*} FX Debt calculation includes FX financial debt (including FX lease obligations) and FX net trade payables. Hedged amount includes hedging of FX financial debt, currency protected time deposit, hedging of FX net trade payables and net investment hedge.

^{**} Currency protected time deposit included in hedged amount is worth USD 320 mn.

Prudent Balance Sheet Management

Cash Flow*

(TL mn)



The Effect of CPTD** on Cash Flow (TL mn)



^{*} Unlevered cash flow is defined as net cash provided by operating and investing activities, from operations.

Net FX Exposure*

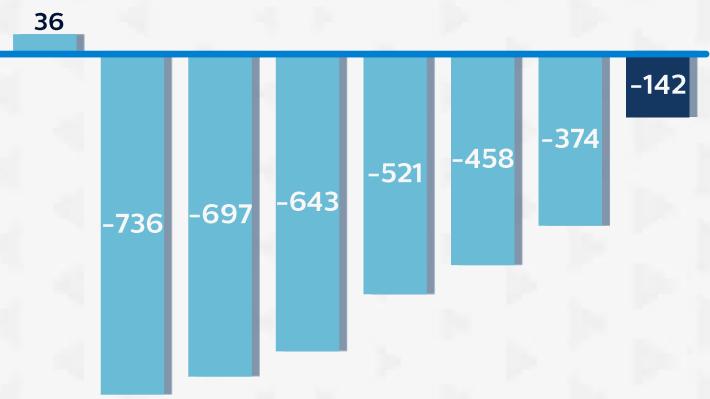
(USD mn equivalent)



Including the ineffective portion of the hedge portfolio

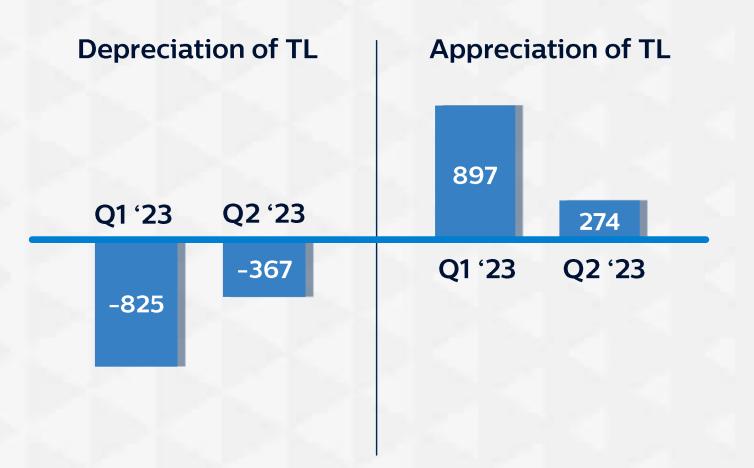
Q3 '21 Q4 '21 Q1 '22 Q2 '22 Q3 '22 Q4 '22 Q1 '23 Q2 '23

Excluding the ineffective portion of the hedge portfolio



Profit Before Tax Sensitivity

(TL mn, 10% change in FX rates)





^{**} Currency Protected Time Deposit

^{*} Net FX exposure is calculated as Total FX based Debt, less total Hedged Amount, less Total FX based Cash.

Corporate Credit Ratings

	Fitch	S&P Global
Long Term Rating	В	В
Outlook	Stable	Stable
National Long Term Rating	AAA (tur)	
Last Update	18 September 2023	4 October 2023

► Limited churn and good revenue growth in a difficult economic environment

- ▶ Prudent management of the financial policy with an effective hedging strategy, which allows for maintaining ample leverage headroom
- ► Strong market position as the country's leading converged telecoms operator
- ► EBITDA margin pressure from cost inflation
- ► Uncertainty relating to the expiry of the fixed-line concession agreement with the government in 2026
- ► High exposure to Turkish economy
- ► Foreign-Currency IDRs are affected by Türkiye country ceiling





Guidance

	2022 Actuals	2023 Previous Guidance ¹	2023 Revised Guidance ¹
Revenue (exc. IFRIC 12) ²	40.1% growth	52-55% growth	67-70% growth
EBITDA	TL 19.1 bn	TL 23-25 bn	TL 25-27 bn
CAPEX	TL 13.9 bn	TL 17-19 bn	TL 19-21 bn

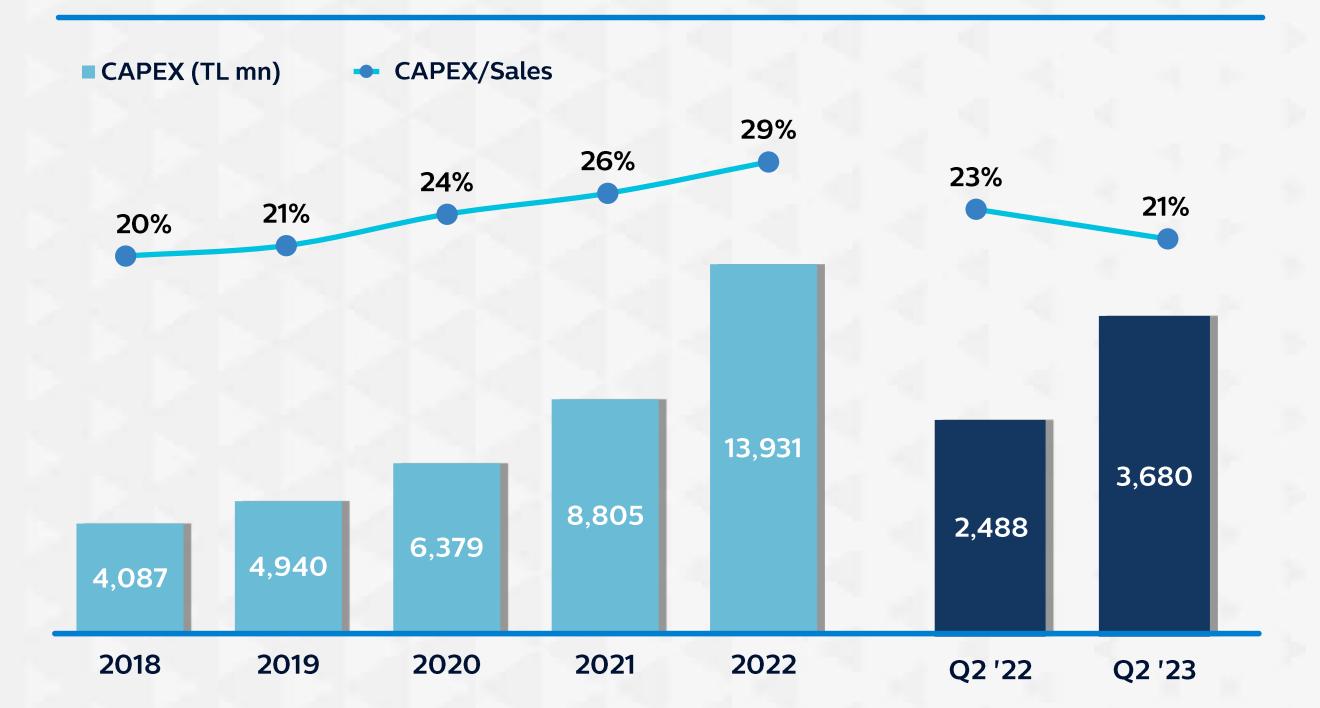


^{(1) 2023} guidance expectations represent approximate values.(2) IFRIC 12 adjustment is a non-operational revenue line booked in conjunction with upgrades to our fixed line infrastructure such as the upgrade from copper to fibre based network.

CAPEX

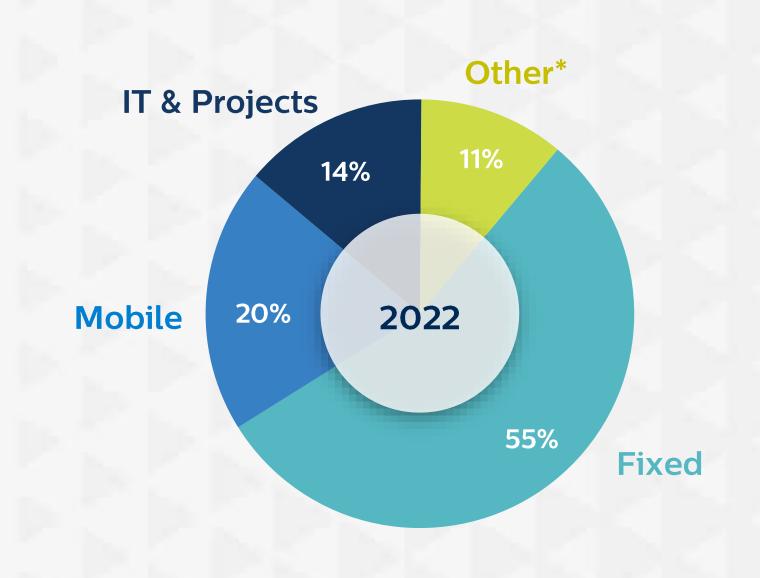
Major Capex areas are fibre network roll-out in fixed line, network investments in mobile and IT transformation projects

Capex & Capex / Sales



Note: Capex figures exclude license fees

2022 Capex Breakdown (%)



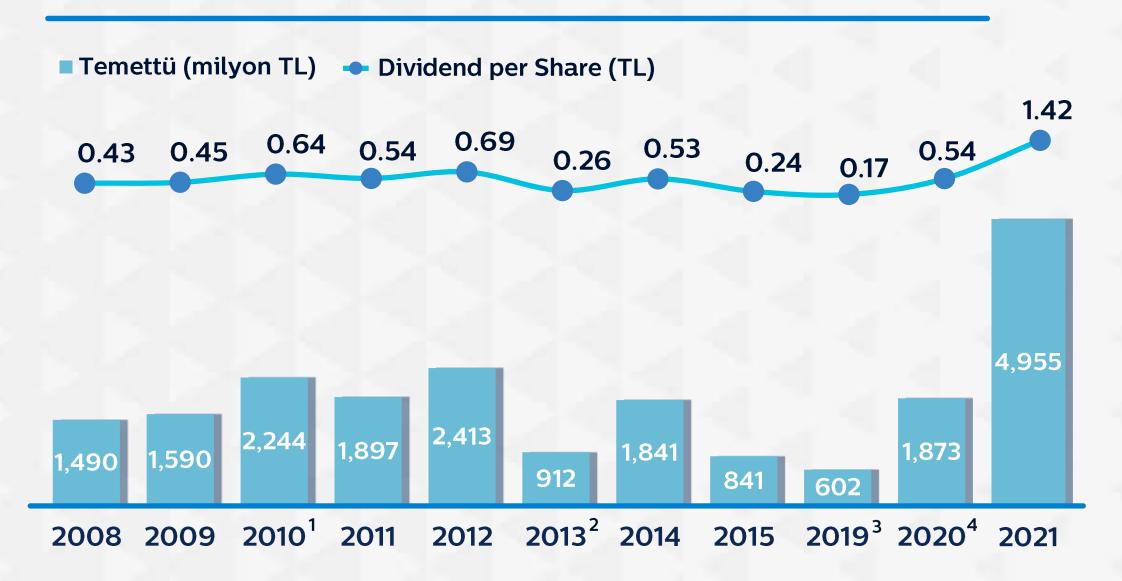
^{*} Other Capex includes capex for subsidiaries (excl TTI), new revenue streams, IFRS 15 capitalisation, etc.



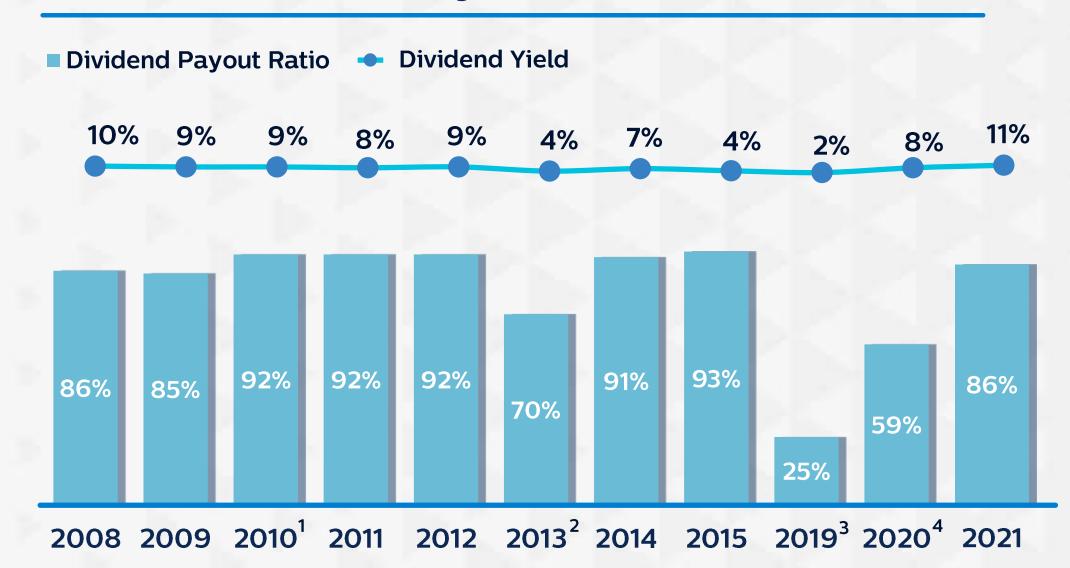
Shareholder Remuneration

- Dividend policy is to distribute the maximum amount of distributable profit subject to relevant articles of the Company's Articles of Association
- ▶ In the 2022 Ordinary General Meeting, it was resolved that no dividends would be distributed from Türk Telekom's 2022 net income, and the net income would be set aside as an extraordinary reserve fund.

Dividend Distribution



Dividend Yield & Payout Ratio



Note: Based on General Assembly decision, no dividends distributed for the activity years 2016 & 2017 & 2018 & 2022.



⁽¹⁾ The cap in the first legal reserve was reached in 2010.

^{(2) 2013} dividend payout ratio was revised to 70% with the BoD decision. This is a decision taken in order to implement the plan to integrate Türk Telekom Group companies and to prepare for potential transactions related to the integration.

^{(3) 2019} dividend payout ratio was decided as 25% according to the temporary CMB regulation which capped dividend payout from 2019 earnings to 25%.

^{(4) 2020} dividend distribution was made in three installments. Dividend yield was calculated based on the distribution dates.



Sustainability Strategy and Priorities

Customer-oriented

Customer-oriented approach in operations: continuous focus on enriching the customer experience.

Contribution to Society

Offering information technologies, that drive sustainable economic growth and social development.

Confidence Focus - Responsible Business
Undertaking activities in a reliable, honest, legal and ethical manner.

Climate Change and Environment

Aware of the risks posed by global climate change. Eager to deliver on environmental responsibilities. Increasing focus on solar power plants (SPP).

Human-oriented

Applying the principle of 'Makes You Feel Valuable' to all human resources policies, systems and processes by putting employees at the centre.

Sustainability Organisations & Indexes that We Are Included



S&P Global











Our SDG Aligned Targets

- Reducing carbon emissions by 35%*
- ► Increasing energy production from solar energy by **60%**
- Supporting our employees' development
- > Serving the sustainable society and providing equal opportunity
- Encouraging women's participation in workforce











^{*} It is aimed to reduce the carbon emissions created during 2020, by 35%.

Sustainability Studies



Environmental Sustainability

- Products and services with low carbon emissions reduce greenhouse gas emissions
- The first Turkish telecommunications company that participated in CDP (since 2011)
- ISO 14001 Environmental Management System
- E-invoice
- Digital document





Energy Efficiency

- Efficient use of resources with **Next Generation City** platform
- Use of environmentally friendly air conditioners to reduce greenhouse gas emissions at base stations
- Total power of renewable energy systems increased to 4 MW
- I-REC (Renewable Energy Certificate) for our data centres*
- Smart Energy Management Platform
- The Group has been allocated **405,8 MWe of installation capacity** corresponding to nearly 65% of Türk Telekom's current total electricity consumption; an important milestone **for the Group's SPP investment plans**

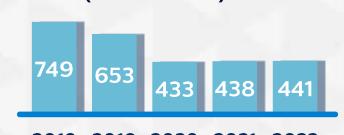




Water & Energy Management

- Building Centralisation Project to reduce water consumption
- Decreased electricity consumption over the years in line with the targets
- ISO50001 Energy Management System Certificate for our data centers*





2018 2019 2020 2021 2022



Waste Management

- Reducing rapid consumption of natural resources with waste management
- Leaving a livable environment for future generations with the Zero Waste project





Sustainability Values



Occupational Health and Safety

- Occupational Health and Safety Committees
- ▶ ISO 14001 Environmental Management System Certificate
- ► ISO 45001 Occupational Health and Safety Management System Certificate
- Occupational Health and Safety legislation training for over
 20 thousand employees
- Integrated Management System Policy
- ▶ **ISO 9001** Quality Management System



Our Employees

- ▶ 19% female, 81% male Türk Telekom employee distribution;
 59% female, 41% male Türk Telekom subsidiaries employee distribution
- Freedom of association and right to collective bargaining
- Average hours of training per employee: 35.2
 Education satisfaction: 4.6 out of 5
- Inventor Idea Development System; supporting the participation of women in workforce



Information Security

- Information Security Policy
- Awareness and training on Personal Data Protection Law
- Employee training on data security and privacy
- Information Security Certifications: ISO 27001 & PCI-DSS Certificates



Our Suppliers

- Procurement Policy
- Supplier Performance Evaluation Process
- Safe working conditions
- Compliance with Human Rights Policy



Effective Sustainability Management

- Sustainability Policy incorporating sustainability vision and focus areas
- ► The Sustainability Committee, which consists of 10 members including the CEO (President) and senior executives, reports to the BoD



Corporate Governance Highlights

- > 9 Board Members, 3 of which are independent
 - Board of Directors Women Membership; aiming to reach target in the next 5 years
- Among companies with the highest score in the category of "Stakeholders" and "Public Disclosure & Transparency"



- > Separate Chairman and CEO
 - Sustainability Committee reporting to the Board of Directors
- Audit Committee composed entirely of Independent Board Members

Only telecom company in the BIST Corporate Governance Index since 2009

Corporate Governance Rating

Weighted Average

Board of Directors

Shareholders

Public Disclosure and Transparency

Stakeholders







Group Companies



5G and beyond nextgeneration telecommunication technologies R&D company and solution provider

- Netsia BB Suite: Next generation broadband access technology for fixed networks
- vRAN (RIC): SDN-Based Radio Access Network technology for LTE and 5G with numerous international patents
- NCA Suite: Network Performance
 Monitoring and Customer Experience
 Management (NPM/CEM) solutions used
 by telecom operators in Türkiye and in the
 world
- ULAK: Türkiye's first and only 4.5G (LTE-A) base station development project
- DEFİNE: Türkiye's first domestic DPI device development project under the roof of OTAK Technology
- Productisation and Commercialisation in R&D activities
- Member of BBF, member of ONF and ONAP with its subsidiary Netsia
- Collaboration with global producers for R&D and solution provision



Türkiye's leading software developer company & system integrator

- System Integration Solutions
- Fintech Products and Solutions
- IoT Platform and Solutions
- Artificial Intelligence and Big Data Solutions
- RPA (Robotic Process Automation) and RaaS (RPA as a Service)
- Network Management an Monitoring Solutions
- E-business Solutions
- Healthcare Solutions
- Smart City and Smart Store Solutions
- SAP, Business Intelligence, CRM, Project Management Services
- Managed Services and Consultancy Services



International arm of the Group opening up to the World in wholesale data, voice, SMS and mobile roaming services

- 48 thousand kilometres fibre network covering Central and Eastern Europe, Türkiye and the Middle East
- More than 135 points of presence (PoP) in 24 countries
- Billions of minutes of transit voice traffic annually, more than 700 mobile roaming agreements and over 350 LTE mobile roaming agreements with more than 200 business partners
- Unique value-added solutions
- AMEERS and AMEER2: Routes connecting Western Europe to the Middle East
- SEA-ME-WE-5: Submarine cable system connecting Europe to Africa, the Middle East and Asia
- KAFOS: Submarine cable system extending from Black Sea to Europe
- MEDTÜRK: Submarine cable system connecting Middle East, Türkiye and Europe

GSSISTT

Customer experience company offering end-to-end omnichannel solutions

- With its competent human resources, 15 years of experience and strong infrastructure, end to end customer experience service 24/7 to customers in different sectors from telecommunications to media, from healthcare to finance, from logistics to ecommerce
- Communication centre solutions
- Digital services and technology solutions
- Customer experience and quality solutions
- Outsource management



Group Companies



Türkiye's leading and longestablished education technologies provider

- E-education products fo secondary and high school level
- Leading education products: Raunt, SEBİT VCloud and Vitamin Books
- Content and platform provider in eeducation transformation projects in Türkiye and Northern Cyprus



Corporate venture capital company

- Focus on investments which contribute to the growth of early-stage startups and scalable target ventures in the areas of artificial intelligence, digital solutions, healthcare, and education
- Healthcare: Virasoft, DoctorTurkey and Kidolog
- Education: MentalUP
- Energy: Eltemtek
- Social Media: APPYAP
- Digital Marketing: Earnado
- Artificial Intelligence: Syntonym B2Metric, Optiyol, QuantWiFi, MythAI, Arcanor, Cameralyze



Payment services and electronic money company

- Value-adding products and services for both customers and the industry with innovative and reliable payment solutions
- CBRT license for payment an electronic Money services
- Strong position in mobile payments with its everexpanding network of merchant members
- Innovative fintech solutions with Pokus
- Growth in other payment services and products (Corporate Bill Payment, Bill Analytics, Virtual POS, Android POS etc.)



Türk Telekom's BRSA licensed financing company

- Individual and commercial financing compatible with digitalisation-led changing purchasing and payment habits
- Reaching a broad customer base through Türk Telekom's extensive dealer channel, contributing to the growth of the financial sector and increasing access to financing
- Easy and fast fintech experience in addition to financing support for customers' technological needs
- Rapid growth differentiated with focus on customer experience and continuous improvement





Income Statement

Q2 '23 17,947 6,036 33.6%	QoQ Change 17.7% 26.2%	YoY Change 67.2% 37.1%
6,036		
	26.2%	37.1%
33.6%		
3,369	59.1%	35.1%
18.8%		
(5,190)	200.1%	123.7%
(4,184)	627.3%	135.9%
(963)	7.9%	30.3%
(43)	(83.5)%	n.m.
1,221	372.8%	0.2%
(601)	n.m	n.m.
(3.3)%		
	18.8% (5,190) (4,184) (963) (43) 1,221 (601)	18.8% (5,190) 200.1% (4,184) 627.3% (963) 7.9% (43) (83.5)% 1,221 372.8% (601) n.m



Balance Sheet

(TL mn)	30.06.2022	31.03.2023	30.06.2023
Total Assets	65,226	88,552	103,787
Cash and Cash Equivalents	5,231	6,808	9,009
Tangible Assets ¹	19,479	30,624	31,772
Intangible Assets	15,024	18,324	19,843
Right of Use Assets	1,856	1,970	2,111
Other Assets ²	23,636	30,826	41,052
Total Equities and Liabilities	65,226	88,552	103,787
Share Capital	3,260	3,260	3,260
Reserves, Retained Earnings and Other Equity Items	8,795	16,779	16,770
Interest Bearing Liabilities ³	39,963	50,228	61,766
Bank Borrowings and Bonds	38,300	48,604	59,923
Lease Liabilities	1,663	1,624	1,843
Other Liabilities ⁴	13,207	18,285	21,991

⁽¹⁾ Tangible assets include property, building or plant and equipment and investment property



⁽²⁾ Major items within other assets are trade receivables, due from related parties, inventories, deferred tax asset, tax assets and other current assets.

⁽³⁾ Includes short-term and long-term borrowings and lease obligations

⁽⁴⁾ Major items within other liabilities are deferred tax liability, trade payables, provisions, income tax payable, due to related parties, other current liabilities and provisions for employee termination benefits

Cash Flow Statement

(TL mn)	Q2 '22	Q1 '23	Q2 '23	QoQ Change	YoY Change
Operating Cash Flow	3,679	747	5,440	627.7%	47.8%
Investing Cash Flow	(2,192)	(2,752)	(3,159)	14.8%	44.1%
CAPEX	(2,477)	(3,208)	(3,606)	12.4%	45.6%
Other Investing Activities	285	456	447	(2.0)%	56.9%
Currency Protected Time Deposit	(294)	(2,051)	(118)	(94.3)%	(60.0)%
Financing Cash Flow ¹	(4,802)	6,030	(393)	n.m.	(91.8)%
Net Change in Cash Position ²	(3,610)	1,975	1,770	(10.4)%	n.m.



⁽¹⁾ Includes currency translation differences(2) Blocked deposits are included in operating activities rather than net cash position

Revenue Breakdown

(TL mn)	Q2 '22	Q1 '23	Q2 '23	QoQ Change	YoY Change
Fixed Voice	727	932	936	0.4%	28.6%
Broadband	3,286	4,400	4,777	8.6%	45.4%
Mobile	3,722	5,537	6,729	21.5%	80.8%
TV	122	153	168	9.8%	38.2%
Corporate Data	725	1,042	1,177	13.0%	62.4%
International Revenues	567	962	1,068	11.1%	88.3%
Other ¹	784	1,434	1,835	27.9%	134.1%
Eliminations	(22)	(27)	(30)	12.5%	38.3%
Revenue w/o IFRIC	9,910	14,432	16,660	15.4%	68.1%
IFRIC-12	821	821	1,287	56.7%	56.7%
Total Revenue	10,732	15,253	17,947	17.7%	67.2%



Opex Breakdown

(TL mn)	Q2 '22	Q1 '23	Q2 '23	QoQ Change	YoY Change
Direct Costs	2,171	3,252	3,869	18.9%	78.2%
Interconnection	660	935	1,041	11.4%	57.6%
Tax	908	1,377	1,620	17.6%	78.5%
Provisions for Doubtful Receivables	37	60	59	(1.6)%	61.2%
Cost of Equipment and Technology Sales	362	564	768	36.0%	111.8%
Other Direct Costs	203	316	380	20.4%	87.2%
Commercial Costs	368	446	641	43.6%	74.3%
Other Costs	3,063	6,047	6,263	3.6%	104.5%
Network & Technology	1,286	1,913	2,100	9.7%	63.3%
Personnel	1,738	3,789	3,762	(0.7)%	116.5%
Other	39	345	402	16.5%	933.9%
Sub Total	5,601	9,745	10,772	10.5%	92.3%
IFRIC-12	727	727	1,139	56.7%	56.6%
Total OPEX	6,328	10,472	11,911	13.7%	88.2%



Operational Highlights

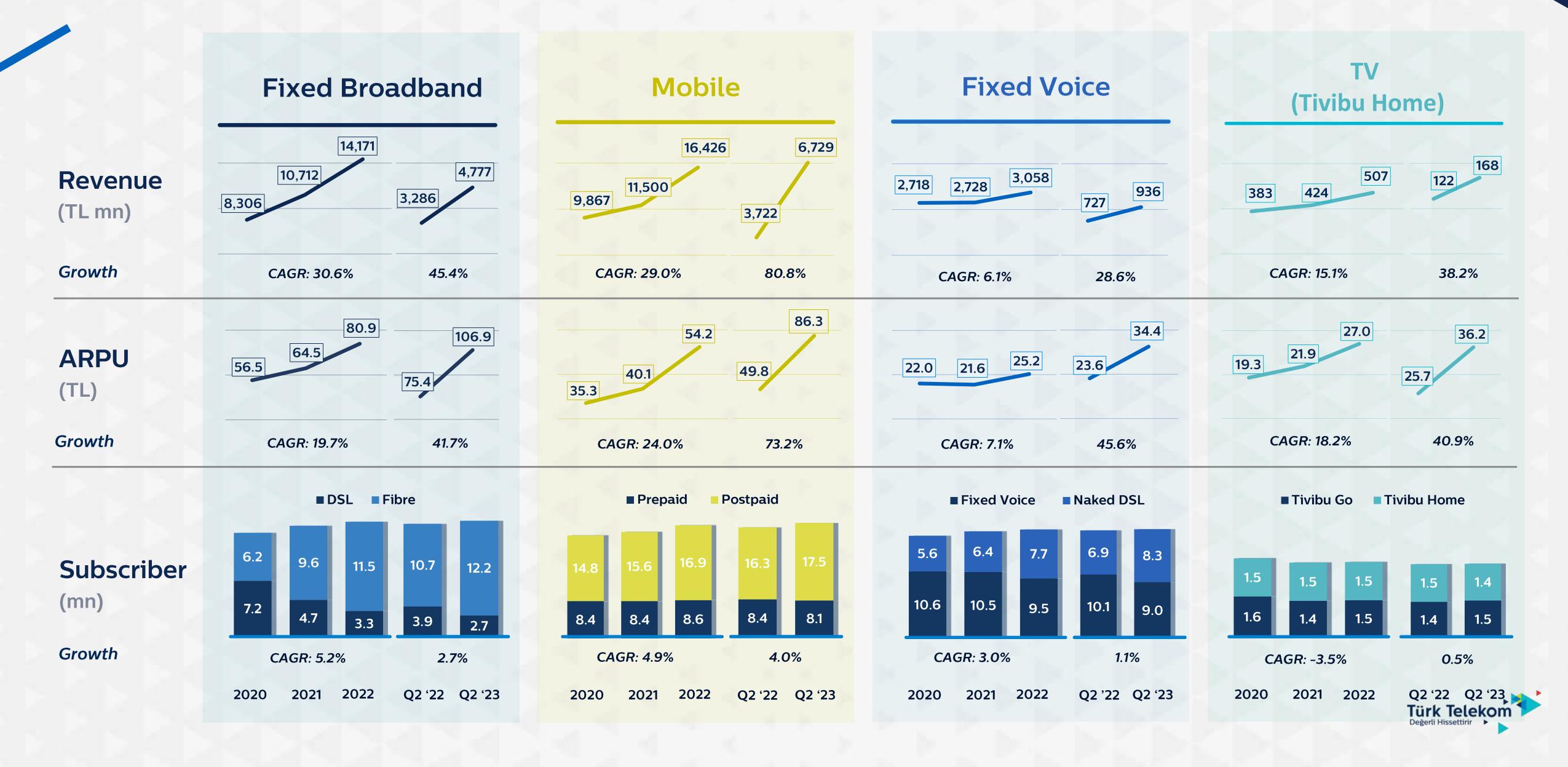
	Q2 '22	Q1 '23	Q2 '23	QoQ Change	YoY Change
Total Access Line (mn)	17.1	17.2	17.3	0.5%	1.1%
Fixed Voice Subscribers ¹ (mn)	10.1	9.2	9.0	(2.6)%	(11.7)%
Naked Broadband Subscribers (mn)	6.9	8.0	8.3	4.1%	19.8%
Fixed Voice ARPU (TL)	23.6	33.1	34.4	3.8%	45.6%
Broadband Total Subscribers (mn)	14.6	14.8	15.0	1.0%	2.7%
Fibre Subscribers (mn)	10.7	11.8	12.2	3.6%	14.5%
FTTH/B Subscribers (mn)	3.1	3.6	3.8	5.4%	24.3%
FTTC Subscribers (mn)	7.6	8.2	8.4	2.8%	10.5%
Broadband ARPU (TL)	75.4	98.7	106.9	8.3%	41.7%
Total Tivibu Subscribers ² (mn)	2.9	2.9	2.9	(0.1)%	0.5%
Tivibu Home Subscribers ³ (mn)	1.5	1.4	1.4	(0.3)%	(2.6)%
Tivibu ARPU (TL)	25.7	33.1	36.2	9.4%	40.9%
Mobile Total Subscribers (mn)	24.6	25.6	25.6	(0.0)%	4.0%
Mobile Postpaid Subscribers (mn)	16.3	17.2	17.5	1.4%	7.5%
Mobile Prepaid Subscribers (mn)	8.4	8.4	8.1	(2.9)%	(2.8)%
Mobile Blended ARPU (TL)	49.8	71.0	86.3	21.5%	73.2%
Mobile Postpaid ARPU (TL)	56.8	78.3	94.3	20.4%	66.1%
Mobile Prepaid ARPU (TL)	34.7	54.2	65.3	20.4%	88.1%

⁽¹⁾ Includes PSTN and WLR Subscribers



⁽²⁾ Includes IPTV, DTH, and Tivibu GO subscribers(3) Includes IPTV and DTH subscribers

Business Lines Performance



Shareholder Structure

Ownership and Corporate Structure



60% of shares

owned by Türkiye Wealth Fund.



25% of shares

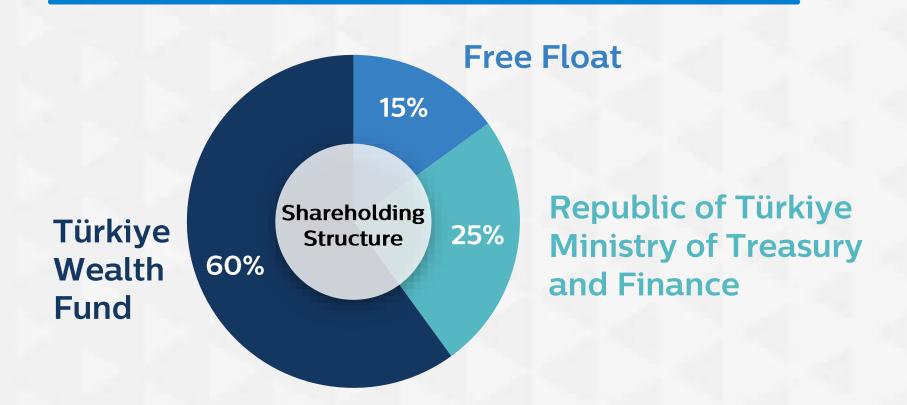
owned by Republic of Türkiye Ministry of Treasury and Finance.

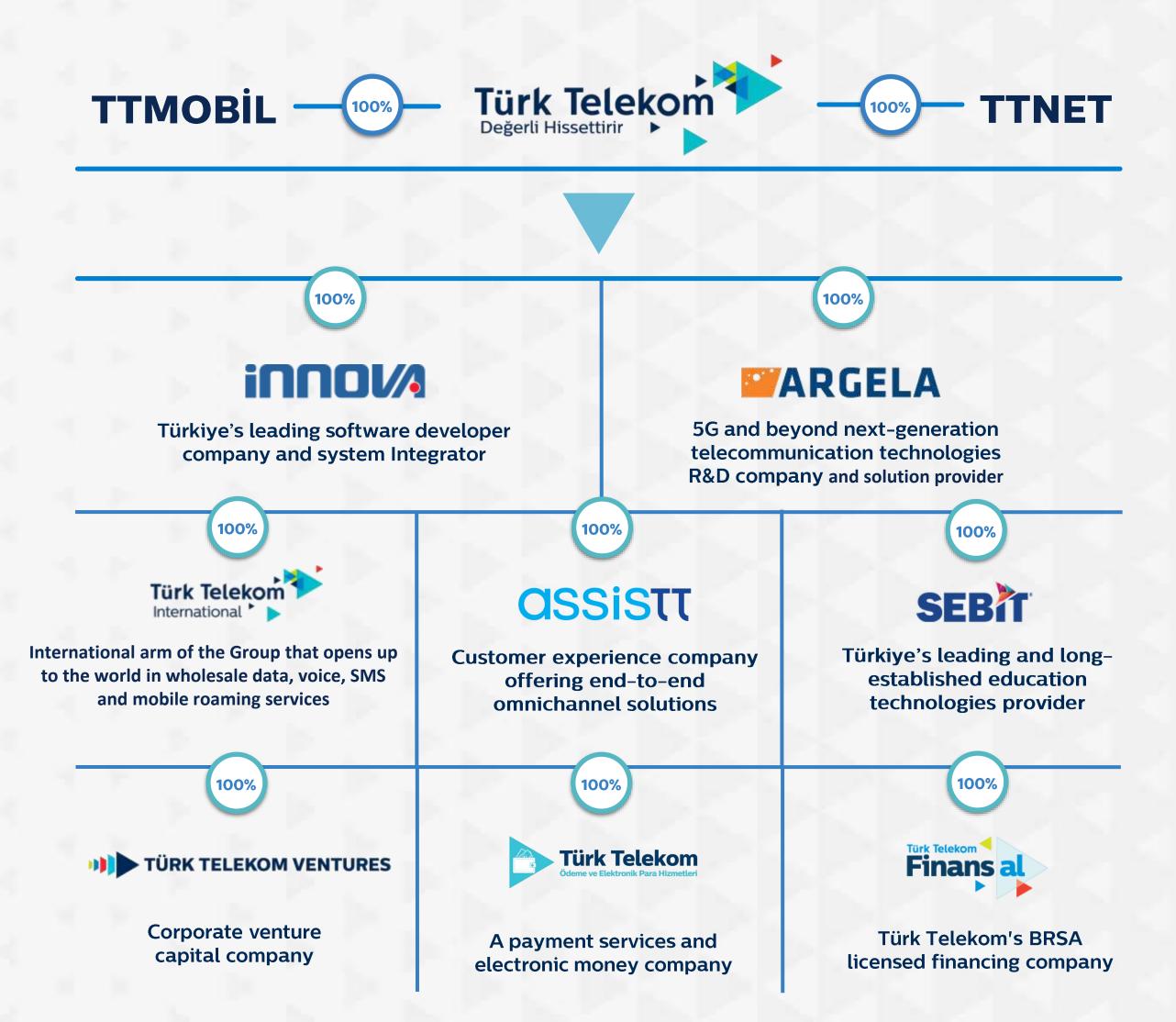


15% of shares

publicly traded on Borsa İstanbul since 2008. (of which 1.68% also owned by Türkiye Wealth Fund)

Shareholding Structure







Regulatory Actions

April

• Interconnection rate decrease in Fixed (10%) and Mobile (33%)

November

- * 3G tender held
- Mobile Number Portability introduced
- New Electronic Communications Law passed

2008

April

- About 52% reduction in MTRs
- 17% cut in double tandem FTR
- 38% decrease in GSM to GSM retail price cap
- * TL per minute pricing introduced

December

Naked Broadband services started

2010

January

WLR was introduced

November

 Deregulation on FTRs on international calls and liberalisation on their pricing

2012

July

 Calls over fixed line infrastructure was deregulated. Accordingly, Türk Telekom is no longer designated as having SMP (significant market power) in fixed voice market

2014

April

LTE Service launch

August

 Mobile on-net price floor regulation for TCELL was lifted

October

The deadline to shift Port Transmission Model

2016

January

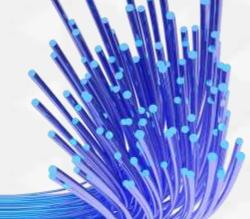
• Fair usage quota was lifted

2019

February

TT Mobil is once again obligated to adhere to the 'Mobile Price Cap Tariff'

2022





2009

January

 About 50%-55% reduction in MTRs on SMS

March

• Reduction in SCT rate (25% to 5%) on internet services

April

On-net price floor for TCELL

May

- About 29% reduction in MTRs
- MVNO regulation in place

July

* 3G service launch

September

- Fixed number portability introduced
- Local call liberalisation



2011

April

- Mobile off-net price cap was increased by 4%
- SMS price cap was decreased by 48%

September

 Deregulation on MTRs on international calls and liberalisation on their pricing

October

 ICTA's fibre decision: FTTH/B will be excluded from the market analysis process until 25% fibre market share or for 5 years



2013

March

 Mobile on-net price floor for TCELL formulated by Mobile Termination Rate 1.7x

April

75% reduction in MTRs on SMS

July

20% reduction in MTRs

September

Duct Sharing officially started



2015

August

• LTE tender was held



January

2018

 SCT rates for mobile voice, fixed voice, mobile data, and fixed data was unified at 7.5%



January

2021

 SCT rates for mobile voice, fixed voice, mobile data, and fixed data was unified at 10%

June

 Within 3 years from January 2022, mobile interconnection fees were decided to be gradually equalised at 2.10 kurus for all operators



2023

July

 The general VAT rate icreased from 18% to 20%, while the reduced VAT rate of 8% icreased to 10%



History

1995

Separation from Post Office

Türk Telekom separated from the Post Office

2004

Aycell Merger with Aria

Aycell merged with İŞ-TİM's Aria and officially named "Avea İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş"

2006

Avea Share Transaction

Acquisition of iŞ-TİM's 40.55% stake in Avea, raising total stake in Avea to 81.12%

2010

Invitel Acquisition

Acquired Pantel
(rebranded as Türk
Telekom International),
the leading wholesale
capacity and data
services provider in
Central and Eastern
Europe to complement
its international carrier
business and
infrastructure

2014

Bond Issuance

Türk Telekom issued USD 1 bn bond in two tranches of USD 500 mn each, with maturities of 5 and 10 years

2016

Brand Unification

Türk Telekom unified mobile, fixed voice, fixed broadband and TV brands under single "Türk Telekom" brand, while keeping Türk Telekomünikasyon A.Ş., TTNET A.Ş., and Avea İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş. legal entities intact

1

Bond Issuance

2019

Türk Telekom successfully completed its USD 500 mn bond offering with 6 year maturity

2022

Shareholder Change

Share Purchase Agreement between LYY and TWF has been completed. LYY sold its 55% stake in TTKOM to TWF.

Establishment of a Consumer Finance Company

Consumer Finance company TT Finansman A.Ş. was established.

2001

Aycell Established

Türk Telekom's GSM operator, Aycell established (Aycell later named as AVEA after merging with Aria in 2004)

2005

Privatisation

Privatised through a 55% stake sale to Oger Telecom

2008

Public Offering

IPO with a listing on the Istanbul Stock Exchange and the sale of 15% stake owned by the Treasury to the public

3G

3G tender

2013

Integration Project Initiated

Integration project towards a customer oriented organisation

2015

Avea Share Transaction

Avea share transfer completed; Türk Telekom has become the sole owner of Avea İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş

LTE

LTE tender

2018

Establishment of CVC

The Corporate Venture Capital Company was established under "TT Ventures Proje Geliştirme A.Ş."

Shareholder Change

55% shares of Türk Telekom transferred to LYY Telekomünikasyon A.Ş. (LYY) from OTAS

2020

Bond Issuance

Türk Telekom issued the first domestic bond of TL 150 mn with a maturity of 402 days



Organisational Structure

